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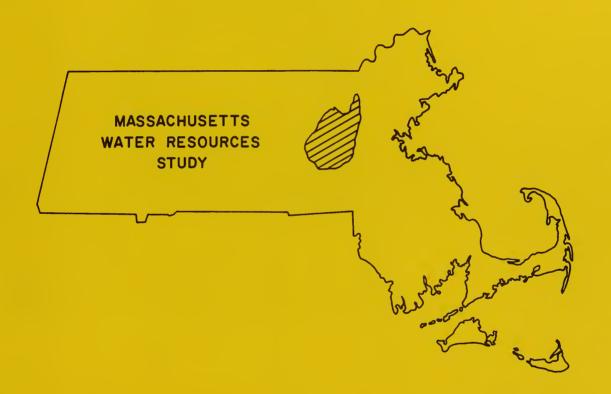


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INVENTORY

of

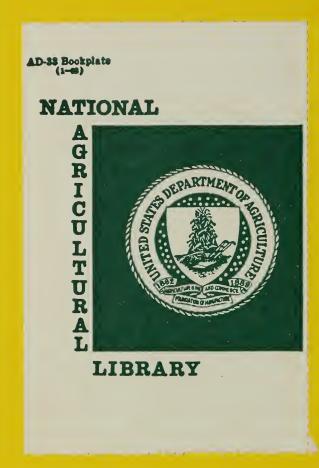
POTENTIAL and EXISTING UPSTREAM RESERVOIR SITES SUDBURY, ASSABET & CONCORD STUDY AREAS



U.S. DEPARTMENT of AGRICULTURE
Soil Conservation Service
Economic Research Service
Forest Service

In cooperation with the

MASSACHUSETTS WATER RESOURCES COMMISSION



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INVENTORY

OF

POTENTIAL AND EXISTING UPSTREAM RESERVOIR SITES

ASSABET, CONCORD, AND SUDBURY STUDY AREAS

Prepared by

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Soil Conservation Service Amherst, Massachusetts

In cooperation with the Massachusetts Water Resources Commission

JUN 8 - 1988

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

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INTRODUCTION

This report presents data on 25 potential and 81 existing reservoirs in the Assabet, Concord, and Sudbury Study Areas in Middlesex and Worcester counties in Massachusetts.

Many of the potential reservoirs could be developed as municipal water supplies, recreation lakes, fish and wildlife areas, or floodwater retarding structures. The inventory can be used by the state, municipalities, planning boards, conservation commissions, other units of government, and private individuals in determining the best use for the limited number of potential reservoir sites in the Study Areas.

DESCRIPTION OF STUDY AREAS

The Assabet Study Area is located in Middlesex and Worcester counties in east-central Massachusetts. The main streams in the Study Area include the Assabet River, Elizabeth Brook, Nashoba Brook, and North Brook. The Study Area covers about 111,200 acres or 174 square miles. All or portion of twenty cities and towns are located within the Study Area.

The Concord Study Area is located in Middlesex County. The main streams in the Study Area include the Concord River, Mill Brook in Billerica, Pages Brook, and Mill Brook in Concord. The Study Area covers about 25,000 acres or 39 square miles. All or portions of eight cities and towns are located within the Concord Study Area.

The Sudbury Study Area is located in Middlesex and Worcester Counties, The main streams in the Sudbury Area include the Sudbury River, Cold Spring Brook, Hop Brook, Indian Brook, Picadilly Brook, and Whitehall Brook. The Study Area, which covers 104,800 acres or 164 square miles is divided into two subwatersheds. All or portions of eighteen cities and towns are located within the Study Area.

CRITERIA

Potential Reservoir Sites

The primary considerations used to identify potential reservoir sites were: suitable topography for a dam and reservoir, sufficient drainage area to maintain the proposed reservoir and a relatively undeveloped reservoir area.

The following criteria were used as a guide in site selections:

- 1. Drainage area -- larger than one-half square mile, but not greater than 50 square miles.
- 2. Ratio of drainage area to beneficial pool area--not less than 10 to 1.
- 3. Minimum beneficial pool depth--7 feet at the dam.
- 4. Minimum beneficial pool area--10 acres.
- 5. Minimum beneficial pool capacity--100 acre-feet.
- 6. Maximum beneficial pool capacity--storage volume equal to 25 inches of runoff from the drainage area.
- 7. Maximum height of dam-100 feet.
- 8. Pool area relatively undevelop--no housing developments, industrial areas, or major highways inundated.

Existing Reservoirs

Existing reservoirs were located using the $7\frac{1}{2}$ minute U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) quadrangle sheets that cover the Study Area. Two criteria were used to determine sites to be included in this report:

- 1. Surface area--at least 10 surface acres or a pond identified by name on the USGS topographic map.
- 2. Man-made dam--The pool must be the result of dam construction Natural ponds and beaver dams are excluded.

Some dams along the main stem of the Assabet, Concord, and Sudbury Rivers are not included in this inventory. The primary function of the dams is to provide a head differential for manufacturing use and not to provide water storage or increased surface areas.

INVESTIGATIONS AND ANALYSES

Potential Reservoir Sites

Sites were located using the latest available USGS 7½ minute quadrangle sheets. Natural basins, or topography favorable for storage of water, and an undeveloped pool area were the primary considerations in the initial site selection. Watershed boundaries were delineated on the quadrangle sheets and the drainage area was determined for each site. Water storage areas and volumes available upstream of the site centerline were calculated. Data were also obtained to calculate the volume of earthfill required for the dam and any supplementary dikes that might be needed to maintain a reservoir.

At each site a field reconnaissance was made that included an inventory of land and facilities (man-made structures) that would be affected if a dam and reservoir were developed at the site. If it was determined that the reservoir would flood extensive man-made facilities, or a study of the elevation-area storage data showed that the site did not meet criteria for the study, the site was dropped from further consideration.

A surficial geologic investigation was made of each potential site to determine any obvious geologic conditions that might affect the water-holding capability or require extensive foundation prepration. A preliminary geological report was prepared which outline the types of materials that might be expected at the site and their effect on construction costs and waterholding capabilities for the site. The report of geologic conditions was based on the geologist's interpretation following the surficial investigation of the site and surrounding area. No borings were made and subsurface conditions may vary from those indicated in this report.

Hydrologic and hydraulic data were calculated using methods developed by the Soil Conservation Service. Rainfall data were obtained from Technical Papers 40 and 49, U.S. Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau. Preliminary structure site analyses for several levels of development for each site were processed by computer, using a program which determines the most economical type of principal spillway; determines the runoff and peak flow for the 100-year frequency, 10-day duration, principal spillway design storm; routes the design storm to set the emergency spillway crest; performs other routings to determine the design high water and top of dam elevations; calculates embankment yardage and other construction quantities; determines the total estimated cost of the reservoir; and calculates "safe yield" for water supply purposes.

Existing Reservoirs

An inventory was made of 81 existing reservoirs. An engineer made a field reconnaissance to determine the physical condition of each structure and to assess the potential for expansion of the reservoir. While at the site, photographs were taken and are included in this report. Ownership and use information for the reservoirs was obtained from records of the Massachusetts Department of Public Works, the Massachusetts Water Resources Commission and from local interviews.

COSTS

Preliminary cost estimates for potential reservoir sites were based on construction costs and land values as of 1975. The cost estimates include: (1) construction costs; (2) contingencies; (3) engineering and administrative services necessary for surveys, geology, final design, and construction inspection; (4) cost for land required for the reservoir and construction of the dam and spillway; and (5) costs associated with purchase or relocation of man-made facilities affected by the constructed reservoir.

Construction costs were based on recent dam construction contract costs in Massachusetts. A factor for contingencies, equal to 15% to 35% of the construction cost, was included to account for items that were not considered at this intensity of study. Engineering and administrative services ranged from 20% and 40% of the construction costs.

Costs for land acquisition were based on an evaluation of current real estate transactions and market conditions. Land with potential for development was valued at from \$5,000 to \$25,000 per acre; land with little development potential was valued at from \$1,000 to \$2,500 per acre. Land values also varied from site to site based on the proximity to developed areas and highways, development taking place in the area, and suitability for development. Land needed for the dam, spillway and designed high water pool was included in the land acquisition cost.

Cost estimates are presented on the basis of a cost per acre-foot of storage and cost per surface-acre to provide a comparison between different sites and different levels of development at the same site. Costs are preliminary estimates; firm cost estimates for any site can be determined only after completion of detailed geologic and engineering investigations, final structural designs and land appraisals.

No cost estimates are included for existing reservoirs.

REPORT FORMAT

The report is divided into sections based on the individual Study Areas. The location map, placed after the Table of Contents, outlines the area covered by each section.

Each subwatershed section provides Site Data for the potential and existing reservoir sites, located with the subwatershed, which are included in this report.

A Municipal Index has been prepared to enable local residents to more easily locate sites within their town. The Municipal Index of Sites lists the site identification numbers for potential and existing reservoir sites within each municipality and the page number of this report on which data are recorded.

Potential Reservoir Sites

Data for potential reservoirs are presented in the following format:

Location:

includes a narrative description of the location of the site by reference to nearby roads, railroads, or other physical landmarks. In addition, the latitude, longitude, and USGS quadrangle sheet name are provided for more accurate location.

Facilities Affected:

describes any man-made facilities that would be flooded by a reservoir at the potential site. The elevation of existing facilities was estimated during the engineer's field reconnaissance with the aid of the USGS quadrangle sheets.

Geologic Conditions:

provides a summary of the preliminary geologic report. The material in the abutments (the valley sides) and the foundation (the valley floor) is described. An estimate is made of the depth and probable type of bedrock. The availability of fill material for dam construction is noted.

possible leakage problems are indicated and the water-holding capability of the site is subjectively described as "good," "fair," or "poor." The waterholding capability statement is based on the geologist's interpretation of the surficial conditons observed during the field reconnaissance.

Engineering Notes:

provides information which should be helpful in preliminary design of a dam. One of the abutments is recommended as the location for an excavated emergency spillway. If an excavated emergency spillway is unable to carry the required flows at safe velocity, the need for a concrete emergency spillway is noted.

Public Ownership:

indicates that some portion of a reservoir site is located on land owned by a governmental or quasipublic unit.

Sites which meet study criteria have been analyzed using a computer program which develops preliminary structure site analyses for several levels of development. Results of the computer program are presented in the tables entitled, "Summary Data for Potential Upstream Reservoir Sites" at the end of each subwatershed section. Two information lines contain data on site drainage area, USGS quadrangle name on which the site is located, latitude and longitude of the site, site rating, stream water quality, and principal spillway design storm runoff and peak flow. The site rating is based on geologic conditions and the expected waterholding capability. Sites are given one of the following ratings:

- 1. Suited for deep permanent storage (over 10 feet in depth).
- 2. Best suited for shallow water storage (3 to 5 feet maximum depth).
- 3. Best suited for temporary storage (e.g., floodwater and sediment storage).

In order to furnish the most data for potential reservoir sites, each site was considered to be suitable for deep permanent storage (rating "1") for purposes of design and analyses. The rating for any site could change based on detailed geologic investigations.

Stream water quality ratings are based on classifications assigned by the Division of Water Pollution Control, Massachusetts Water Resources Commission, and published in "Water Quality Standard," June 1967, and are as follows:

- "Class A -- Waters designated for use as public water supply in accordance with Chapter 111 of the General Laws. Character uniformly excellent.
- Class B -- Suitable for bathing and recreational purpose including water contact sports. Acceptable for public water supply with appropriate treatment.

 Suitable for agricultural, and certain industrial cooling and process uses; excellent fish and wildlife habitat; excellent aesthetic value.
- Class C -- Suitable for recreational boating; habitat for wildlife and common food and game fishes indigenous to the region; certain industrial cooling and process uses; under some conditions acceptable for public water supply with appropriate treatment. Suitable for irrigation of crops used for comsumption after cooking. Good aesthetic value.
- Class D -- Suitable for aesthetic enjoyment, power, navigation, and certain industrial cooling and process uses. Class "D" waters will be assigned only where a higher water use class cannot be attained after all appropriate waste treatment methods are utilized."

The Summary Data for Potential Upstream Reservoir Sites tables also contain data for as many as six possible levels of development at each site. Elevations of the beneficial pool, emergency spillway crest, design high water, and top of dam are shown along with pertinent storage volumes, surface areas and depths. Total cost expressed in dollars per acre-foot of storage and dollars per surface-acre are provided to aid in comparison of levels of development. The emergency spillway type which was used in the preliminary design is indicated by an emergency spillway type code explained in the table notes.

These tables are photo-reductions of the computer output sheets. Elevations are shown to the tenth of a foot and costs to the nearest \$10, but are not to be considered that accurate because of the limited investigations made with preliminary data. All the Summary Data Tables are based on preliminary reconnaissance-type investigations and computer-produced structure designs. Additional detailed engineering, geologic and design investigations must be made before final site selection, land acquisition and final design would be practical.

Estimated safe yields for each potential reservoir are also shown on the tables and were based on information extrapolated from data developed by the late Professor G. R. Higgins of the University of Massachusetts. These estimated safe yields are based on a 95% chance, or the minimum yield that could be expected 19 years out of 20 -- taking into consideration reservoir storage-volume and expected runoff. These data do not consider evaporation, seepage, or prior upstream commitments.

The Committee on Rainfall and Yield of Drainage Areas of the New England Water Works Association has recommended a figure of 600,000 gallons per day per square mile as a maximum economically feasible safe yield. Data for some of the potential sites in this report show a safe yield above 600,000 gallons per square mile per day. These higher values are useful to define the upper portion of a discharge-storage curve for preliminary analysis. For detailed evaluation of a potential site or water supply purposes, the recommendation of the New England Water Works Association should be considered.

Existing Reservoirs

Data for existing reservoirs are presented in the following format:

Location:

of the dam is indicated by reference to nearby roads, railroads, or other physical landmarks. The appropriate USGS quadrangle sheet, latitude and longitude are provvided for more accurate location.

Physical data (reservoir area, surface area, height of dam, and drainage area) were estimated from the quadrangle sheet and by field reconnaissance.

Potential for

Expansion:

is estimated and any major man-made facilities which would be affected by an enlarged reservoir are noted. In some instances, the drainage area of the reservoir does not meet the criteria requiring a 10 to 1 drainage area to reservoir area-ratio, below which there may be relatively high evaporation losses. An increase in reservoir surface area might increase evaporation losses to a point where the reservoir could not be maintained during the summer months. These situations are indicated by the statement, "The small drainage area limits expansion potential."

Remarks:

includes a description of the dam and spillway system. Construction materials, spillway type and size, and condition of the structure are noted.

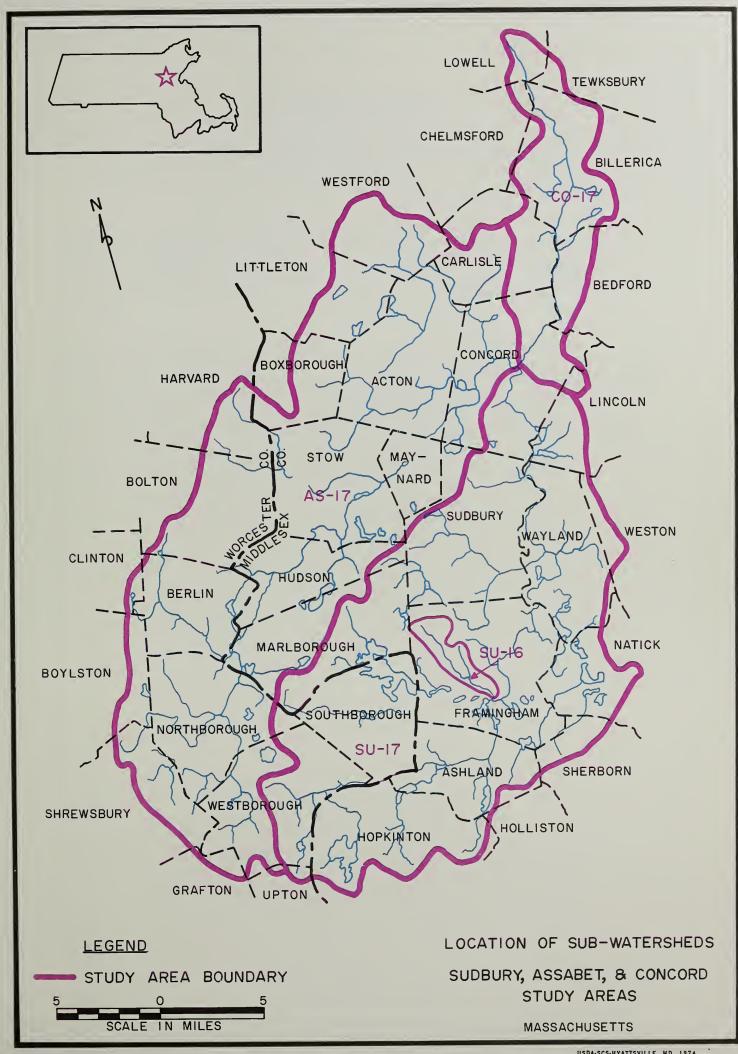
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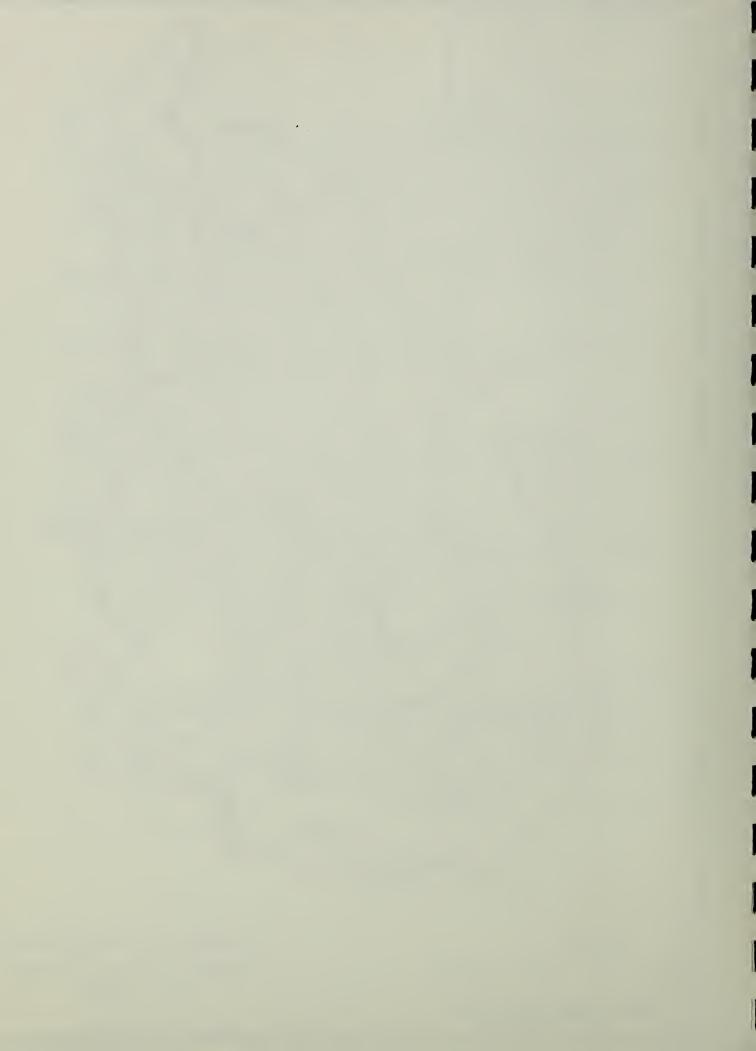
is indicated, if available. In some cases, the reservoir is not maintained for a specific purpose, but may have incidental use for recreation. This is probably the situation for existing reservoirs which are indicated in the Massachusetts Department of Public Works records as being used to "store water." Typical of these sites are old mill reservoirs which are no longer utilized for mill power.

Selected photographs of existing dams, spillways, and reservoirs are included in the report.

MAPS

Individual subwatershed maps appearing at the end of each section indicate the location of the potential and existing reservoir sites in that subwatershed. The maps are reductions of mosaics prepared from $7\frac{1}{2}$ minute USGS quadrangle sheet (1" = 2000' scale). Potential sites are indicated with a red rectangle surrounding the site number. Existing reservoirs are identified by a red circle surrounding the site number.





ASSABET STUDY AREA SITE DATA FOR

Subwatershed AS-17, Assabet River

This subwatershed covers about 11,200 acres in Acton, Berlin, Bolton, Boxborough, Boylston, Carlisle, Clinton, Concord, Grafton, Harvard, Hudson, Littleton, Marlborough, Maynard, Northborough, Shrewsbury, Stow, Sudbury, Westborough, and Westford in Middlesex and Worcester Counties.

The main stream in the subwatershed is the Assabet River which originates in Westborough and flows northeasterly through Northborough, Marlborough, Berlin, Hudson, Stow, Maynard, and Acton to Concord where it joins the Sudbury River to form the Concord River. Elevations in the subwatershed range from about 750 feet (msl) in Shrewsbury to about 120 feet near the confluence with the Sudbury River in Concord.

Fourteen potential reservoir sites and 44 existing reservoirs were studied.

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to the Assabet River about 500 feet upstream from Nourse Street in Westborough, Massachusetts. Three-quarters of the potential pool area is located in Grafton, Massachusetts.

Grafton, Massachusetts USGS quadrangle

Facilities Affected:

Facility Jasper Street Elevation

Geologic Conditions: The right abutment is poorly graded fine sand (outwash). The left abutment is silty sand with gravel, cobbles, and boulders. Surficial deposits are outwash sand and silty sand (englacial drift). Depth to schist bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 15 to 20 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be fair. Slight leakage is expected through the right abutment. Borrow material for dam construction was located near the site.

Engineering Notes:

The left abutment is recommended for the excavated emergency spillway location.

POTENTIAL SITE AS-1702

Location:

On Dakins Brook about 800 feet upstream from Barnes Hill Road in Concord, Massachusetts.

Concord, Massachusetts USGS quadrangle

Facilities Affected:

Facility Eastbrook Road House

Elevation 135 150

Geologic Conditions:

Both abutments are silty sand and gravel with cobbles and boulders (englacial drift). There may be areas of thin outwash on the right abutment. Surficial material is swamp deposits and englacial drift. Depth to schist bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 30 to 40 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be good if a cutoff is made on the abutments. Borrow material for dam construction was located near the site.

Engineering Notes:

The left abutment is recommended for the excavated emergency spillway location.

Location: On Second Division Brook about 2800 feet upstream from Harrington

Avenue in Concord, Massachusetts.

Maynard, Massachusetts USGS quadrangle

Facilities	Facility	Elevation
Affected:	-Powder Mill Road	145
	Clubhouse & facilities	155
	House	170
	2 houses	175

Geologic Conditions:

Both abutments are medium to fine sand (outwash). Surficial material is swamp deposits and outwash sand. Depth to schist bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 50 to 60 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be poor. Leakage is expected through both abutments and the foundation. Leakage is occurring under the small dam presently at the site. Borrow material for dam construction was located near the site.

Notes:

Engineering The left abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency spillway location. See Existing Site AS-1703 (Muskequid Sportsman's Pond) for description of the existing pond at this site.

POTENTIAL SITE AS-1704

Location:

On a small unnamed tributary to the Assabet River about 400 feet upstream from Glen Street in Westborough, Massachusetts. One-half of the potential pool area is in Grafton, Massachusetts.

Grafton, Massachusetts USGS quadrangle

Elevation 395 Facilities Glen St. & utilities Affected:

Geologic Conditions:

The left abutment is outwash sand or gravel. The right abutment is silty snad with gravel, cobbles, and boulders (englacial drift). Bedrock may be at shallow depth on the right abutment. Surficial materials are outwash sand and gravel and englacial drift. Depth to schist bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 25 to 30 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be fair. Leakage is expected through the left abutment. Borrow material for dam construction was located near the site.

Engineering The left abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency Notes: spillway location.

Location:

On Hop Brook about 4900 feet upstream from Route 20 in Northborough, Massachusetts. One-half of the potential pool area is in Shrewsbury, Massachusetts.

Shrewsbury, Massachusetts USGS quadrangle

Facilities	Facility	Elevation
Affected:	Sewage Disposal Plant	335
	Main Street	355
	Spring Street	360
	House	395
	Garage	395
	Barn	395
	House	400

Geologic Conditions: Both abutments are bedrock with thin discontinuous areas of silty sand with gravel, cobbles, and boulders (glacial till). Surficial materials are swamp deposits, glacial till, and gneiss bedrock. Depth to gneiss bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 5 to 10 feet. Bedrock outcrops in the brook about 300 feet downstream from the site. Waterholding capabilities appear to be good. Borrow material for dam construction was not located near the site.

Engineering Notes:

The left abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency spillway location.

POTENTIAL SITE AS-1710

Location:

On Wrack Meadow Brook about 3400 feet upstream from Linden Street in Boylston, Massachusetts.

Shrewsbury, Massachusetts USGS quadrangle

Facilities

Affected: None below elevation 480

Geologic Conditions: The left abutment is bedrock and swamp deposits with some silty sand (englacial drift). The right abutment is silty sand with gravel, cobbles, and boulders (englacial drift). Surficial materials are swamp deposits, gneiss bedrock, and englacial drift. Depth to gneiss bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 10 to 15 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be good. Borrow material for dam construction was located near the site.

Engineering Notes:

The right abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency spillway location.

Location:

On Howard Brook about 1300 feet upstream from Route 290 in Northborough, Massachusetts.

Shrewsbury, Massachusetts USGS quadrangle

Facilities	<u>Facility</u>	Elevation
Affected:	Green Street	365
	Garage	370
	House & shed	375
	House	380
	House	385

Geologic Conditions:

Both abutments are thin silty sand with gravel, cobbles, and boulders (englacial drift) with many outcrops of gneiss bedrock. Surficial materials are swamp deposits, silty sand and gravel, and gneiss bedrock. Depth to gneiss bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 20 to 25 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be good provided a cutoff through the foundation can be made. Borrow material for dam construction was <u>not</u> located near the site.

Engineering Notes:

The right abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency spillway location.

POTENTIAL SITE AS-1715

Location:

On North Brook about 400 feet upstream from Sawyer Road in Bolton, Massachusetts.

Clinton, Massachusetts USGS quadrangle

Facilities

Affected: None below elevation 460

Geologic Conditions:

Both abutments are thin silty sand with cobbles and boulders (englacial drift). Bedrock is shallow on both abutments. Surficial materials are englacial drift and granitic bedrock. Depth to granitic bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 15 to 20 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be good. Borrow material for dam construction was located near the site.

Engineering Notes:

The right abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency spillway location.

Location:

On Danforth Brook about 1600 feet upstream from Lincoln Street (Route 85) in Hudson, Massachusetts. The majority of the potential pool area is in the town of Bolton.

Hudson, Massachusetts USGS quadrangle

Facilities	Facility		Elevation
Affected	Route 85		300
	Mill Road		310
	House & barn		310
	Spectacle Hill	Road	315
	4 houses		315
	Shed & garage		315
	3 houses		320
	Barn		320

Geologic Conditions: Both abutments are thin discontinuous deposits of silty sand with gravel, cobbles, and boulders underlain by gneiss bedrock. Surficial materials are englacial drift and gneiss bedrock. Bedrock outcrops in the brook at the site. Waterholding capabilities appear to be good. Pervious borrow material for dam construction was located near the site; impervious material was not located.

Engineering Notes:

The right abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency spillway location.

POTENTIAL SITE AS-1717

Location:

On Heath Hen Meadow Brook about 1100 feet downstream from Boxboro Road in Stow, Massachusetts.

Hudson, Massachusetts USGS quadrangle

Facilities	<u>Facility</u>		E	levation		
Affected:	Airport			260		
	Boxboro Road			265		
	House & shed			265		
Geologic	Both abutments	are schist	bedrock.	Bedrock	outcrops	in
0 1:1:	11 1 7 7 7 7	1 . 7		1 7	D	

Conditions: Waterholding capabilities appear to be good. Borrow material for dam construction was located near the site.

the brook.

Notes:

Engineering The left abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency spillway location.

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to Heath Hen Meadow Brook about 2200 feet southeast of the Flag Hill Road - Boxboro Road intersection in Stow, Massachusetts.

Hudson, Massachusetts USGS quadrangle

Facilities

Affected: None below elevation 285

Geologic

Both abutments are silty sand with gravel, cobbles, and boulders Conditions: (englacial drift). Surficial materials are swamp deposits and englacial drift. Depth to schist bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 20 to 25 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be good. Borrow material for dam construction was

located near the site.

Notes:

Engineering The left abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency spillway location.

POTENTIAL SITE AS-1720

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to Vine Brook about 1300 feet upstream from Route 495 in Westford, Massachusetts.

Westford, Massachusetts USGS quadrangle

Facilities Affected:

Facility Power lines Elevation 290

Geologic Conditions: Both abutments are silty sand with gravel, cobbles, and boulders (glacial till). There may be some sand and gravel near the toe of slopes. Surficial materials are swamp deposits, sand and gravel (glacial till), and possibly bedrock near the brook. Depth to gneiss bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 10 to 15 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be good. Borrow material for dam construction was located near

the site.

Notes:

Engineering The left abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency spillway location.

Location:

On North Branch Brook at Otis Street in Marlborough,

Massachusetts.

Marlborough, Massachusetts USGS quadrangle

Facilities Affected:

<u>Facility</u>	Elevation
Bigelow Road	280
9 houses	285
7 houses	290

Geologic Conditions:

The left abutment is sand and gravel (ice-contact deposits). The ridge between the brooks is sand and gravel (outwash). The right abutment is sand and gravel at the toe with bedrock outcrops higher on the abutment. Surficial materials are swamp deposits, outwash sand and gravel, englacial drift, and schist bedrock. Depth to schist bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 10 to 20 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be poor. Leakage is expected through both abutments and the foundation. Pervious borrow material for dam construction was located near the site; impervious material was not located.

Engineering Notes:

The left abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency spillway location.

POTENTIAL SITE AS-1724

Location

On Stirrup Brook about 3800 feet upstream from East Main Street (Route 20) in Northborough, Massachusetts.

Marlborough, Massachusetts USGS quadrangle

Facilities

Affected: None below elevation 270

Geologic Conditions:

Both abutments are outwash sand and gravel with cobbles and soulders. Surficial materials are swamp deposits and outwash sand and gravel. Depth to schist or gneiss bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 25 to 35 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be poor. Leakage is expected through both abutments and possibly through the foundation. Pervious borrow material for dam construction was located near the site; impervious material was not located.

Engineering Notes:

The right abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency spillway location.

SUMMARY DATA FOR POTENTIAL UPSTREAM RESERVOIR SITES

STUDY AREA-ASSABET ************************************	*******	STUDY AREA-ASSABET ************************************	RE A - A * * * * * *	SSABET *****	* * * * *	* * * *	SUBWA ************************************	******	SUBWA *****	TERSHE:	SUBMATERSHED-ASSABET ccc*********************************	4 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	* * *	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	* * *	*	* * * * S AFE Y I EL
######################################	*******	****** COST PER	**** AREA	***** COST/ SURF		* C) W	* * *	******* STORAGE AT CREST	* *	CCST **	******* * ELEV AR	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	* * *	*	☆ * (* AT 95 *PERCENT *CHANCE
(MSL) AC FT	Z	AC FT (\$)	(AC)	AC (\$)	(FT)	*+ TYPE * (MSL)	4	AC FT IN	4	AC FT *	AC FT * (MSL) (AC) * (MSL) FT (T000 * (MGD)	(AC)	* (MSL	() F	1. 14	* (A)	* (MGD) *
SITE-AS-1701 DA= 0.60 SQ MI = 3 SITE-AS-1701 STREAM WATER .QUALIT	(1)	**************************************	O SO WATE	**************************************	****** 384 AC TY (B)	.******* USGS 100-YR	#	0- GR/ N SPWY	* (5)	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	LAT RUNOFF	LATITUDE 42-14-56 LONGITUDE OFF = 7.20 IM, PEAK FLOM =	42-14-56 20 JM, P	4-56 L 4-56 L N, PEA	LUNGITU EAK FLOW	0E 71	71-3:)-10 247 CFS
						*				. (ì	*			* •	
386.4 0 306.7 100	0.0	6350	2 د د	27930	14.4	* *	397.7 E	m c	4 · 1	4000 3	401.2	36	0 †	5.1	23 25	25 *	* T
		3460	34	21760	18.7	* *		~	9.6	2370 *			4 40	409.7	28	37 *	0.26
		2080	51	18480	24.2	4		6	18.4	1580 *			* 41	0.4	32	56 *	0.4.0
410.4 683	25.0	1630	29	1 7890	30.2	t t	412.9 E	978	26.5 30.5	1210 *	4 4 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 1 6	75	t t t t t t t t t t t t t t t t t t t	411.5	36	* * 68	0.4.0 .50
**	****	****	* * *	***	*	* * * *		*	**	***	1. 李本本本本本	***	* * *	**	**	44-	***
SITE- AS-1702		UA= 0.30 SQ MI = 1	0 80	= IW	6	Ü.	USGS QUAD-	-0	DACORD			I	45	-30	0		71-21-42
SITE RATING	(1)	STREAM	WATE	STREAM WATER QUALITY		100-	~ I	SP	WY DESIGN	STOR	M AUNOF	F = 7	. 23 I	IN, PEA	K FLO	11	124 CFS
129.0	0.0		2		1.0	* *	37.3 E	99	4.1	6230 *	k 139.5		* 14	2.5	15	21 *	***
140.1 100		13270	15	68370	12.1	* I.		156	7.6	* 0099	144.7		* 14	7.7	20	* 1 *	13
		7710	56	45350	14.5	* 1,			14.3	\$020 *	k 146.3		* 14	6.6	2.1	\$ 05°). 16
145.5 250	15.6	5350	36	34190	17.5	* 1			22.7	3670 4	148.6		* 15	1.6	24	* * 000	21 2.2
		4240	53	31750	20.7	* *	150.3 E	548 3	34.3	3090 *	* 150.3 * 151.3		* 15 * 15	155.3	25 26	* * 88	25
本文文章六十年本文章年本本本本本本本本本本本本本本本本本本本本本本本本本本本本本本本	**	**	**	***	*	**	*	***	***	**	***	**	***	*	***	#	***
SITE-AS-1703		DA= 1.8	0 80	= 1.80 SQMI = 11	152 AC	U.	USGS QUAD-		AYNARU		LA	ITUDE	42-2	-36	LUNGITJDE	7	1-24-45
SITE RATING	(5)	STREAM	WATE	STREAM WATER QUALIT	>-	100-	-YR PRIN	SP	WY DESIGN	STOR	M RUMOFF	_ =	.20 IN	<u>a</u>	IK FLOA	4	LL.
0 8-141	0-0		7		8,6	* *		308	4.1	1090	r r 157.3		+ +	* 0	22	25 #	***
10		4780	28	17210	7.6	*		457	4.8	1050 *	158.6		* 16	1.6	24	28 *	1.27
155.8 421		1420	51	11760	17.7	* 1			7.1	* 098	62.		* 16	5.1	28	38 *	0.65
		840	81	11020	27.5	* 10			13.5.	* 069	× 170.6		* 17	3.6	36	63 *	1.001
172.3 1704	17.7	790	114	11760	34.4	* +	174.8 E	2024 2	21.1	* 099	k 177.2	149	* 18	180.2	42	92 *	1.32
*	1 - 1 - 7 - 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4	1001	115	************	- 2	1 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	M		7 T • Z	5000 ******	* I / (• 3	120	# F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F	U = 3	44 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	本なる。	I・3 3 ななななななな
NOTES - (1) (COSTS ARE	E BASED	0N 19	BASED ON 1975 S.C.S		GNC	-	+	AND COST DATA	TA.							
(2) (3) (3) (3)	EMERGENCY EMERGENCY		AY ST AY TY	SPILLWAY STORAGE AN SPILLWAY TYPE CODE-	ND COSTS ARE - C=CONCRETE	CRET	E BASED E CHUTE		ON TOTAL STORAGE D=CONCRETE DROP	ORAGE, DROP,	INCLUDING BENEFICIAL PUOL E=EXCAVATED, T= TWO SPILL	VCLUDING BENEFICIAL PUGL. =EXCAVATED, T= TWO SPILLWAY	EFICI T= TW	AL PUC	SL. LWAYS,	7. 2	INC

(4) FMERGENCY SPILLMAY TYPE CODE— C=CUNCKETE CHUIE, D=CJNCKETE DROP, E=EXCAVATED, T= 1MU SPILLMAYS, N= NONL (4) TABULAR DATA ARE BASED ON PRELIMINARY INFJRMATION. FIGURES SHOWN ARE PRIMARILY FOR COMPARISON PJRPJSES. (5) ELEVATIONS ARE SHOWN TO THE NEAREST 0.1 FOOT TO SHOW VARIATION BETWEEN DEVELOPMENTS ONLY, AND ARE NOT TO CONSIDERED ACCURATE TO THAT DEGREE. ** DO NOT USE FOR FINAL SITE SELECTION OR LAND ACQUISITION. **

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SUMMARY DATA FOR POTENTIAL UPSTREAM RESERVOIR SITES

SUBMATERSHED-ASSABET ************************************		B.	50	**** 0.20 0.31)- 39 CFS	* *	99	61	*	CFS	# (14	.37	32	排 ·	5-32 5-5	(0:	ENT	LD 95	* * *	
**************************************		NOWE SES. OT 10		*	71-40 330 *	* *			*	1813	*				*	71- 39 566	9 v;) * *	*CHAN	X X	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	
**************************************		S, N= VPURPOS	4418		1T UDE	**					*					ш	C \) *	. 0	* **	* * *	
SUBMATERSHED-ASSABET ***********************************		OOL. ILLWAY ARISON Y, AND	24	17 18 20	, LONG	* * * *	74	50	20	EAK FL	*	26	26	22	25	EAK FL	14***		# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	* * * * *	
SUBWATERSHED—ASSABET ************************************		ICIAL P TWO SP OR COMP	478.7	473.2	2-22-17 0 IN, P	* * * * *	390.5	375.6	3.16.2		* * *	400.5	400:0	396.0	399.0	2-14-55 0 INP P	(MSL)	rop El Ev	* * * *	*	
SUBWATERSHED-ASSABET ###################################		NEF T = Y F(* * *	* * * *	7.2	* *				7.2	*					7.2	* # #	* * *	+ + +	* *	
SUBWATERSHED-ASSABET ***********************************	*	FFF IG BE IARIL	80 80		1110	* *	259	123	113	10 .		129	123	101	101	11TUE	(AC)	α	# E E	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	
SUBWATERSHED- ************************ EMERGENCY SPILLWAY ***********************************	ACQUISITION.	******* NCLUDIN =EXCAVA RE PRIM	475.2	469.5	LAI	* * * * *	84. 96.	68.	65.	ON O	* * *	397.5	397.0	393.0	396.0	RUNDFF	(MSL)	ELĖV	HIGH WA	******	ASSABET
SUBWATERS! ***********************************	1000	AN A BET	* * * *		DR.M	* *	* *			OR M	*	# # O					# # # # #	* * *	+ + + + +	* *	4ED-
SUBP ************************************	LAND A	ATTON	1436	4735 3822 2341	BURY IGN ST	***	176	339	360	SBURY IGN ST	***	274	284	397	289	SV ST	(\$)	COST PER AC F		* * * >	ATERS
######################################	38 L	ST DIAL S	14.8	4.1 5.3 8.8	HREW	* * *	12.8 27.7	4.6	4.1	DES	* * * *	5.6	5.1	2.2	4.1	NAFT	2 #		X 4	# - # - H	51181
######################################	SELECTION	AND CCON TOTO	634		SPWY	* * *	e ~	0	416	SP	* * *	427	391	164	310	SPWY	F 1	TORAGI T CRE	CY 2F	****	
** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **	SELE	**** RIA SED UTE, MATI	шш ;		QUAD P ~ IN	* *				2UAD PRIN	* * * *					QUAD	AC	NA	7 .	***	
	SITE	***** CRITE ARE BA ETE CH INFOR	473.4	466.7 467.7 470.0	USGS 00-YR	* * *	375.1	358.5	357.0	0		395.(394.6	390.6	393.6	USGS CO-YR	* (MSL)	CREST ELEV TYPE		***	
# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	EE. FINAL	I GN T S N C R T O	* * *	•		* * *	* *				* *						+ + + + + +	* * *	* *	* +	
********* DEPTH * CRE DAM *+ TE DAM *+ TE	DEGREE FOR FI	S DES ND COS L CECO ELIMIN	14.8	9.5	512 AC TY (B)	*	65.3	32.5	5.0	9	****	18.5	18.1	14.1		896 ACTY (B)	(FT)	DEPTH		#	
######################################	TO THAT	****** 5	120720	224180 158410	AI =	**	38450	43300		41 = 2	* * * *	21190	22400	40440		4I =	(3)	COST/ SURF		****	TOAR
DY AREA-ASSA **********************************	ACCURATE TO THAT ** DO NOT USE	**************************************	75		WATER	* * *	138 234		10	O SO	* * * *	55	20	16	.v	O SO	(AC)	AREA)r	***	A . A
**************************************		******* E BASED Y SPILLW Y SPILLW DATA ARE NS ARE	21070	85850 41730	DA= 0.8 STREAM	***	1780	3510		DA= 4.4 STREAM	***	2100	5410	6510		DA= 1.4 STREAM	AC F (\$)	COST PER	CIAL POC	****	VOI. 1-0
********** ********** ********** FT IN ********* FT IN ******** 100 1.02 100 2.3 200 100 0.0	CONS I DERED	***** STS AR ERGENC ERGENC BULAR EVATIO	10.1	0.0	(1)	*	12.7	4.0	0.0	(1)	****	3.0	2 2 .0	1.2	0.0	(2)	Z	AGE	BENEFI	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	
******* STOR STOR AC FT AS-1704 AS-1704 AS-1707 230 100 100 100 100 2963 ******** AS-1710 AS-1710 AS-1707 AS-1707 AS-1707 SB67 ******** AS-1710 CO CO CO CO CO CO CO CO CO C	00	(1) CO (2) EM (3) EM (4) TA (5) EL	432	100	ATING	***	2963	1001	0	ATING	****	230	153	100	0	ATT NG	AC FT	STOR		****	
*********** FLEV STO (MSL) AC FT ********* SITE AS-1704 SITE AS-1704 378.5 390.6 378.5 390.6 378.5 390.6 378.5 390.6 378.5 390.6 378.5 390.6 378.5 390.6 378.5 390.6 388.1 100 388.1 100 388.1 100 388.1 100 388.1 100 388.1 100 388.1 100 388.1 100 388.1 100 388.1 100 388.1 100 400.5 400.5 400.5 400.5 400.5 400.5 400.5 400.5 400.5 400.6		******	470.9	460.5	SITE- AS	***************************************	375.1	359.5	331.3	SITE- AS	*	392.5	390.6	388.1		SITE- AS	(MSF)	FLEV		***	

SUMMARY DATA FOR POTENTIAL UPSTREAM RESERVOIR SITES

在 在 在 在 在 在 在 在 在 在 在 在 在 在 在 在 在 在 在	* SAFE * YIEL	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	CY) & (*1GD) **********	LONGITUDE 71-39-53 EAK FLOW = 577 CFS	122 * *	282	295 # 425 #	534	71-58-3	1K FLOW = 247 CFS	4 * 66	* 66	148 *	304	304	**************************************	13	₩	¥*** * 50I	32 * 0.3	108 # 801	113	**************************************
D-ASSABET	- ~	********* * TUP AREA * ELEV *	(MSL) (AC) * (MSL) FT **********	LATITUDE 42-20-10 LU RUNDFF = 7.23 IN, PEAK	355.6 44 # 362.2 2	359.0 48 * 3/2.1 3 365.2 57 * 3/7.2 4	372.7 67 * 381.2 80 *	5.5 86 # 392.2 5	**************************************	RUNOFF = 7.20 IN, PEA	20 * 440.7 3	22 # 441.5 3	31 # 447.9 4	45 79	c · 09 + 09	(II)F 42-24-73	= 7.20 IN, PEA	*	321.2 218 # 329.5 4	309.5 65 # 314.7 3	4 + 0.026 + + 0.2 1.4 5 3.0.0 4 5.25	327.5 259 # 330.5	**************************************
3.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4	EMERGENCY SPILLMAY	**************************************	* (MSL) AC FT IN (S) * (MSL) * (MSL) FT CY) * (*)GD ***********************************	USGS QUAD- SHREWSBURY 100-YR PRIN SPWY DESIGN STORM	350.1 E 310 4.1 3190	352.5 N 406 5.4 3530	367.2 E 376.7 E	8.2 N 1878 25.2 1	**************************************	100-YR PRIN SPWY DESIGN STORM	432.0 E 133 4.1 4170	432.0 E 134 4.1 4680	439.7 E 280 8.8 2870	445.5 N 455 14.2 2590 454.4 F 807 25.2 1690	455.0 E 838 26.2 1640	**************************************	N SPWY DESIGN STOR		5.2 E 1113 4.1 337	300.6 N 140 0.5 9260	320.7 E 2100 7.8 2320	2.5 T 2482 9.3 2190 v	**************************************
STUDY AREA-ASSABET	F	**************************************	(MSL) AC FT IN (\$) (AC) (\$) (FT) 举办书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书书		7 2.8	1.2 12410 22 56470 9.2 * 5.3 3630 41 35230 18.5 *	1530 56 26860 30.7 1200 69 27240 40.2	25.0 1160 75 28810 44.2 *	在存在的存在表示的存在的存在的存在的存在的表示的现在分词是存在的存在的存在的存在的存在的存在的存在的存在的。	STREAM WATER QUALITY		6270 9 69390 25.6	3710 22 36950 33.2	2620 3	1940 45 30250 48.5	DA= 5.03 SQ MI = 321.9	STREAM WATER QUALITY		10 12.3	0.4 12990	3110 184 26440 36.3	2220 225 24090 40.5	**************************************
4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	9 B	**************************************	(MSL) AC FT	SITE-AS-1712 SITE RATING (1)			364.7 983 1 374.2 1572 2	378.2 1867 2	S	SITE RATING (1)	411.0 0	100	217	445.5 450 I	452.5 710 22.2	SITE-AS-1716	SITE RATING (1)			300.6 100		322.5 2442	**************************************

SUMMARY DATA FOR POTENTIAL UPSTREAM RESERVOIR SITES

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		71-30-24 905 CFS	*	71-30-19 165 CFS	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	* * *	71-26-19 206 CFS	**************************************	NON! DSES. 13T FO BE
SUBWATERSHED-ASSABET ***********************************	COST * * ELEV AREA * ELEV HGT VOL AC FT * (1000) (\$) * (MSL) (AC) * (MSL) FT CY)	LONGITUDE	28 13 27 13 28 14 28 15	**************************************	15 18 18 32		LUNGITUDE EAK FLOM =	21 12 24 16 26 22 29 28 32 39 32 39	L. LMAYS, N= NONE XISON PURPOSES. AND ARE NOT
**************************************	TOP ELEV (MSL) F	LATITUDE 42-27-24 LONGITUDE 0FF = 7.20 IN, PEAK FLOW =	269.7 269.5 270.3 270.2	**************************************	286.7		42-33-49 20 IN, PE	289.4 291.7 294.4 296.6 299.7 299.7 299.9	INCLUDING BENEFICIAL POOL. E-EXCAVATED, T= TWO SPILLWAYS, ARE PRIMARILY FOR COMPARISON P TWEEN DEVELOPMENTS ONLY, AND A
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	AREA *	TUDE = 7.	330000000000000000000000000000000000000	***** ITUDE = 7.	39 * *	***	TUDE = 7.	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	BENE TED, I ARILY VELOPM
D-ASSABET ********* * DESIGN * HIGH WATER	ELEV (LAT			283.7			286.4 288.7 291.4 293.6 296.7 296.9 *******	GE, INCLUDING OP, E=EXCAVATE DWN ARE PRIMAR N BETWEEN DEVE
SUBWATERSHED-ASSABET ************************************	COST * AC FT * (\$)	GN STORM	3050 4020 3200 3200 4 4 4 4 4	**************************************	2880 * 2160 *	45 46 45 4 4 4 4	######################################	2780 * * 2780 * * 2460 * * 1550 * * * 1530 * * * * 1530 * * * * * 1530 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	A. RAGE, DRUP, S4JWN ION BE
SUBWA ******* SPILLWAY	ST	HUDSON SPWY DESIGN	4.1 1.7 3.6 5.0	######## HUDSON WY DESIGN	4.1		QUAD- WESTFORD PRIV SPWY DESIGN	4252435	OST D TAL S INCRET FIGURE V VARI
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	STORAGE AT CREST AC FT IN	ML 4	686 290 609 827	**************************************	89	***13	D- WES	111 155 233 308 460 468	A TA AND SOST SED ON TSTAL UTE, D=CSNCR MATION, FIGUR T TO SHOW VAR
*********	ST V L) A	₽.	264.4 E 262.0 E 264.1 E 265.0 E	**************************************	81.4 E 85.0 E	1	SS QUAL	284.1 E 286.2 E 289.2 E 291.4 E 295.0 E = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	
* * * *	* CREST * ELEV *+ TYPE * (MSL)	######################################	264. 262. 264. 264. 264.	* -	288	* * *	USGS 100-YR	# #	GN CRI S ARE CRETE CRETE O.1 FC
* * *	DEPTH AT DAM (FT)	***** 984 AC TY (B)	8.3 17.5 19.6 20.5	256 AC	1.7		**************************************	3.5 115.7 118.7 20.9 24.5 **	BASED ON 1975 S.C.S. DESIGN CRITERIA AND COST DAT SPILLWAY STORAGE AND COSTS ARE BASED ON TOTAL STO SPILLWAY TYPE CODE— C=CONCRETE CHUTE, D=CONCRETE ATA ARE BASED UN PRELIMINARY INFORMATION. FIGURES ARE SHOWN TO THE NEAREST O.1 FOOT TO SHOW VARIAT ACCURATE TO THAT DEGREE. ** DO NOT USE FOR FINAL SITE SELECTION UR LAN
SABET *****	COST/ SURF AC (\$)	I = 1	125340 26540 19730	***** I = QUALI	15170		I = QUALI	26180 23420 21200 17370 17210	KAGE / KAGE / E CODE UN PF O THE THAT
EA-AS	AREA (AC)	***** 0 SO M WATER	6 16 1 92 134	*****) SQ M WATER	3		SO M	2 118 224 30 41 42 ***	ASED ON 1975 S.C PILLWAY STORAGE PILLWAY TYPE COD A ARE BASED UN P ARE SHOWN TO THE ACCURATE TO THAT ** DO NOT USE
STUDY AREA-ASSABET ************************************	**************************************	**************************************	20050 11290 8240	**************************************	0105		SITE-AS-1720 DA= 0.50 S3 MI = 3 SITE RATING (1) STREAM WATER QUALIT	271.6 0 0.0 2 3.5 ** 283.7 100 3.8 4670 18 26180 15.7 ** 286.7 161 6.0 3570 24 23420 18.7 ** 288.9 221 8.3 2840 30 21200 20.9 ** 292.4 342 12.8 2080 41 17370 24.4 ** 292.5 349 13.1 2050 42 17210 24.5 ** *********************************	COSTS ARE BASED ON 1975 S.C. EMERGENCY SPILLWAY STORAGE A EMERGENCY SPILLWAY TYPE CODE. TABULAR DATA ARE BASED UN PR ELEVATIONS ARE SHOWN TO THE CONSIDERED ACCURATE TO THE ** DO NOT USE
*****	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	(1)	0.0	*****	0.0		(1)	3.8 6.0 6.0 8.3 112.8	COSTS ARE B EMERGENCY S EMERGENCY S TABULAR DAT ELEVATIONS CONSIDERED
*	**************************************	**************************************	0 100 217 321	1718 ATING	115		1720 ATING	100 100 161 221 342 349 ******	(4) TAE (5) EME (4) TAE (5) ELLE
**	ELEV (MSL)	SITE RATIN	259.5 261.6 262.5	**************************************	213.7	4	SITE RATING	271.6 283.7 286.7 288.9 292.4 292.5 ******	NOTES -

SUMMARY DATA FOR POTENTIAL UPSTREAM RESERVOIR SITES

***	* SAFE * YIELU	ELEV STORAGE COST * TOP FILL *PERCENT COST * TOP FILL *PERCENT ELEV AREA SURF AT * ELEV AT CREST PER * ELEV AREA * ELEV HGT VOL *CHANCE AC FT * AC FT * (1000 * (*)) (*) (*) (*) (*) * (MSL) AC FT IN (*) * (MSL) FT CY) * (*)	SITE-AS-IT23 DA= 1.40 SQ MI = 896 AC	**************************************
SUBMATERSHER	5	DEPTH * CREST STDRAGE COST * * TOP FILL *PERCEN AT * ELEV AT CREST PER * ELEV HGT VOL *CHANCE DAM *+ TYPE AC FT * (1000 * (1	LATITUDE 42-20-49 LUNGITUDE 71-36-06 RUNDFF = 7.20 IN, PEAK FLOW = 577 CFS 276.2 58 * 279.2 27 20 * 0.24 281.1 92 * 284.1 32 35 * 0.56 287.9 162 * 291.5 39 71 * 0.90 292.7 200 * 296.2 44 102 * 1.16 **********************************	***
***************************************	DAM	TOP ELEV (MSL)	LATITUDE 42-23-49 LONGIT RUNDFF = 7.20 IN, PEAK FLOW 276.2 58 * 279.2 27 281.1 92 * 284.1 32 287.9 162 * 291.5 39 292.7 200 * 296.2 44 ***********************************	*
***	* * YU Z I	**************************************	111 UDE	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
-ASSABET	* DESIGN * HIGH WATER	COST * TOP PER * ELEV AREA * ELEV AC FT * (MSL) (AC) * (MSL)	RUNDFF 276.2 276.2 281.1 287.9 292.7 ****** RUNDFF 254.2 258.6 254.2 254.2	***
SUBWATERSHED-ASSABE	* *	COST * PER * AC FT * (\$) *	1620 *** 1620 *** 1620 *** 1360 *** 1360 *** 1360 *** 1610 *** 1610 ** 150 ***	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
SUBW	SPILLWAY	ST IN	(L30R01 (L30R01 3.8 7.6 31.5 31.5 3.0 1.0 1.0	* * *
***************************************	NCY SP	STORAGE AT CREST AC FT IN	287 287 287 287 287 287 285 285 0 285 0 285 0 285 175 175 175 589	* * *
***************************************	EMERGENCY	* CREST * ELEV *+ TYPE * (MSL) A	USGS QUAD MARL3ORQUGH 100-YR PRIN SPWY DESIGN STORM 274-4 E 310 4-1 1400 * 273.7 E 287 3.8 1620 * 285.7 E 1317 17.6 980 * 291.9 E 2350 31.5 850 * ***********************************	***
***	* *	DEPTH * CREST DAT * ELEV DAM *+ TYPE (FT) * (MSL)	TREAM WATER QUALITY (B) 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
SSABET		COST/ SURF AC (\$)	MI =	**
48 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	JC	AREA (AC)	40 S G W W A T E C S G C	* * *
STUDY AREA-ARARARARARARARARARARARARARARARARARA	BENEFICIAL POOL	COST PER AC FT (\$)	DA= 1.40 SQ MI = STREAM WATER QUA	*****************
***	BENEFI	AGE	(3) 10.0 10.2 50.3 13.2 25.0 8 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	* * * * * *
***	1	ELEV STORAGE (MSL) AC FT I	F-AS-1723 SITE AATING (3) STE AATING (3) ST. O 0	*
***	***************************************	ELEV (MSL)	SITE AATIN 257.1 267.2 276.2 376.2 39.2 283.2 98.2 283.4 186.2 283.4 186.2 289.4 186.2 217.4 SITE AATIN 249.2 100.2 249.2 100.2 253.7 269.2 100.2 269.2 100.2 269.2 269.2 269.2 269.2 269.2 269.2 269.2 269.2 269.2 269.2	**

NUTES - (1) COSTS. ARE BASED ON 1975 S.C.S. DESIGN CRITERIA AND COST DATA.

(2) EMERGENCY SPILLWAY STORAGE AND COSTS ARE BASED ON TOTAL STORAGE, INCLUDING BENEFICIAL POOL.

(3) EMERGENCY SPILLWAY TYPE CODE- C=CONCRETE CHUTE, D=CONCRETE DROP, E=EXCAVATED, T= TWO SPILLWAYS, N= NONE.

(4) TABULAR DATA ARE BASED ON PRELIMINARY INFORMATION. FIGURES S+OWN ARE PRIMARILY FOR COMPARISON PURPOSES.

(5) ELEVATIONS ARE SHOWN TO THE NEAREST O.1 FOOT TO SHOW VARIATION BETWEEN DEVELOPMENTS ONLY, AND ARE NOT TO BE CONSIDERED ACCURATE TO THAT DEGREE. ** DO NOT USE FOR FINAL SITE SELECTION OR LAND ACQUISITION. **

EXISTING SITE AS-1703 (Musket Quid Sportsmans Pond)

Location: On Second Division Brook about 2700 feet upstream from Harrington Avenue in Concord, Massachusetts.

Maynard, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area (Acres)	Height of Dam (Ft.)	Drainage Area (Acres) (Sq. Mi.)
14	10	1200 1.9

Potential for

This site has potential for expansion. Please refer to Potential Site AS-1703 for details.

Expansion:
Remarks:

The dam is a narrow earthfill structure. The spillway is a concrete structure about 8 feet wide. There is some seepage occurring under the dam.

Ownership and Use:

The pond is owned by Concord Sportsmen's Club and is used for recreation.

EXISTING SITE AS-1725 (George H. Nichols)

Location:

On the Assabet River about 1100 feet upstream from Mill Road in Westborough, Massachusetts.

Shrewsbury, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres) (Sq. Mi.)
380	20	4600 7.2

Potential for Expansion:

Surface area could be increased by about 100 acres. Arch Street, Mill Road, and three houses would be affected.

Remarks:

The dam is an eathfill structure constructed as part of the SuAsCo PL-566 Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Project. The site has 1254 acre-feet of floodwater retarding storage and 1602 acre-feet of fish and wildlife water storage. The principal spillway is a reinforced concrete riser with a 48-inch diameter conduit. The excavated emergency spillway is a 100-foot wide section located in the left abutment

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EXISTING SITE AS-1726 (Smith Pond)

Location:

On Hop Brook at Otis Street in Northborough, Massachusetts.

Shrewsbury, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area (Acres)	Height of Dam (Ft.)	Drainage Are (Acres) (Sq	
20	8	4800	7.5

Potential for

Expansion:

Limited. The pond is surrounded by roads and houses which would be affected. Route 20 and Hop Brook Dam, located immediately upstream, would also be affected by expansion.

Remarks:

The Otis Street highway embankment forms the dam. The downstream face of the dam is a vertical stone wall. The spillway consists of a 15-foot wide concrete weir and a concrete-walled channel under the road.

Ownership and Use:

The pond is owned by Armen Kalenian and is used for wildlife conservation and recreation.

EXISTING SITE AS-1727 (Hop Brook Dam, A3c)

Location:

On Hop Brook about 800 feet upstream from Route 20 in Northborough, Massachusetts.

Shrewsbury, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
6	23	3150	4.9

Potential for

It appears that a wildlife pool could be developed at the site.

Expansion:

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure constructed as part of the SuAsCo PL-566 Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Project. The site has 1340 acre-feet of floodwater retarding storage and 22 acre-feet of sediment storage. The principal spillway is a reinforced concrete riser with a 36-inch diameter conduit. The excavated emergency spillway is a 340-foot wide section located in the left abutment.

EXISTING SITE AS-1728 (Cold Harbor Brook Dam, A4c)

Location:

On Cold Harbor Brook about 3700 feet upstream from Lincoln Street in Northborough, Massachusetts.

Shrewsbury, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area (Acres)	Height of Dam (Ft.)	Drainage Area (Acres) (Sq. Mi.)
_	22	3000 4.7

Potential

for Expansion:

It appears that a wildlife pool could be developed at the site.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure constructed as part of the SuAsCo PL-566 Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Project. The site has 1450 acre-feet of floodwater retarding storage and 10 acre-feet of sediment storage. The principal spillway is a reinforced concrete riser with a 42-inch diameter conduit. The excavated emergency spillway is a 500-foot wide section located in the left abutment.

EXISTING SITE AS-1729 (Chauncy Lake)

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to Stirrup Brook about 1000 feet southwest of Westborough State Hospital in Westborough, Massachusetts.

Marlboro, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainge Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres) (Sq. Mi.)
175	4	1000 1.5

Potential for Expansion

Limited. The lake is already large in relation to the size of its drainage area. The lake is surrounded by street₃ that would be affected by expansion of the lake. A large area of very shallow water would be created.

EXISTING SITE AS-1729 (Chauncy Lake) (Continued)

Remarks:

A Westborough State Hospital road forms the dam. The spillway is a 2-foot wide concrete weir with provision for stop logs.

Ownership and Use:

This is an enlarged great pond with flowage rights held by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. The lake is used for recreation. A Westborough town beach is located on the south side of the lake.

EXISTING SITE AS-1730 (Bartlett Pond)

Location:

On Stirrup Brook about 100 feet upstream from Bartlett Street in Northborough, Massachusetts.

Marlborough, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainag	ge Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
25	10	1800	2.8
J.J	10	1000	Z • O

Potential for Expansion:

Limited. The pond is surrounded by houses and roads which would be affected by expansion. The MDC Wachusett Aqueduct located immediately downstream might also be affected.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. The spillway is a series of stone masonry steps. The dam is in good condition. There are some trees growing on the upstream slope of the dam.

Ownership and

The pond is owned by the town of Northborough and is used for recreation.

Use:

EXISTING SITE AS-1731 (Tyler Dam) (Under construction in 1976)

Location:

On the Assabet River about 400 feet upstream from Robin Hill Road in Marlborough, Massachusetts.

Marlborough, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
-	31	13,500	21.1

Potential for Expansion:

It appears that a wildlife pool could be developed at the site. The increased flood pool levels would affect several highways.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure constructed as part of the SuAsCo PL-566 Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Project. The site has 2660 acre-feet of floodwater retarding storage. The principal spillway is a reinforced concrete riser with a 7' x 9' conduit. The emergency spillway is a 275-foot wide concrete drop structure.

EXISTING SITE AS-1732 (Millham Reservoir)

Location:

On North Branch Brook about 400 feet upstream from Assabet River in Marlborough, Massachusetts.

Marlborough, Mass. USGS quadranale

Surface Area	Height of	Drainag	ge Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
70	22	1900	3.0

Potential for Expansion:

It appears that the reservoir level could be raised at least 15 feet without affecting facilities other than Millham Street and the reservoir gatehouse.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a concrete core wall. Upstream and downstream slopes are riprapped. Principal spillway is a 20-foot wide rock cut with a concrete weir and provision for stop logs. There is also a 30-inch diameter gated outlet pipe. The dam has been recently modified in conjunction with the construction of the Tyler Site (Existing Site AS-1731) located immediately downstream.

EXISTING SITE AS-1732 (Millham Reservoir) (Continued)

Ownership and

The reservoir is owned by the city of Marlborough and is used as an auxiliary municipal water supply.

Use:

EXISTING SITE AS-1733 (Williams Lake)

Location:

On Millham Brook about 1500 feet upstream from Interstate Route 495 in Marlborough, Massachusetts.

Marlborough, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
	2 4 400		
65	6	350	0.5

Potential for

Limited. The lake is already large in relation to the size of its drainage area. Expansion would be restricted by Route 20 to the north. Steep topography limits any significant increase in surface area.

Expansion:

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. The downstream face is vertical and is lined with fieldstone. The spillway is a 4-foot wide stone flume.

Ownership and

The lake is owned by the city of Marlborough and is used as a municipal water supply.

Use:

EXISTING SITE AS-1734 (Brewer Brook Dam, A6f)

Location:

On Brewer Brook about 800 feet upstream from Pleasant Street in Berlin, Massachusetts.

Shrewsbury, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area (Acres)	Height of Dam (Ft.)	Drainage A	Area (Sq. Mi.)
_	24	750	1.2

Potential for Expansion:

It appears that a 50-acre pool could be built at the site without affecting facilities other than the present dam.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure constructed as part of the SuAsCo P1-566 Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Project. The site has 200 acre-feet of floodwater retarding storage and 10 acre-feet of sediment storage. The principal spillway is a reinforced concrete riser with a 24-inch diameter conduit. The excavated emergency spillway is a 30-foot wide section located in the left abutment.

EXISTING SITE AS-1735 (Gates Pond)

Location:

On Gates Pond Brook about 3600 feet upstream from River Road in Berlin, Massachusetts.

Marlborough, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	e Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	Sq. Mi.)
75	15	300	0.5

Potential for Expansion:

Limited. The pond is already large in relation to the size of its drainage area.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. There is a stone-lined spillway and channel at the left abutment. The spillway is 7 feet wide and 6 feet deep. Pumping stations are located at the north end of the pond.

Ownership

and The pond is owned by the town of Hudson and is used as Use: municipal water supply.

EXISTING SITE AS-1736 (Fort Meadow Resorvoir)

Location:

On Fort Meadow Brook about 400 feet upstream from Causeway Street in Hudson, Massachusetts. Most of the reservoir area is in Marlborough, Massachusetts.

Marlborough, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	e Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
285	25	2500	3.9

Potential for

Expansion:

Limited. The reservoir is surround by development. Surface area is already large in relation to drainage area size.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. The principal spillway is a concrete box drop-inlet with a concrete conduit. Dam and spillway are in good condition.

Ownership

and Use: The reservoir is owned by the town of Marlborough and is used for recreation.

EXISTING SITE AS-1737 (Bruce's Pond)

Location:

On Danforth Brook about 400 feet upstream from Main Street in Hudson, Massachusetts.

Hudson, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	\
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres) (Sq. Mi.	_
13	15	4 450 7 0	

Potential

for Expansion:

Limited. The pond is surrounded by urban development on all sides.

Remarks:

The structure is an old mill dam. Spillway is a granite block weir about 20 feet wide. The weir outlets to a series of granite block steps which form an outlet ramp. Sidewalls of the weir are concrete with mill buildings located on both abutments. There is also a mill race located on the right abutment. The dam and spillway are in good condition.

EXISTING SITE AS-1737 (Bruce's Pond) (Continued)

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by Larkin Lumber Company and is presently not used for a specific purpose.

EXISTING SITE AS-1738 (Tripp Pond)

Location: On Hog Brook at River Street in Hudson, Massachusetts.

Hudson, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area Height of Drainage Area (Acres) Dam (Ft.) (Acres) (Sq. Mi.)

6 10 1950 3.0

Potential

for

Expansion: Limited. The pond is confined by urban development.

Remarks: The River Street highway embankment forms the dam. The

spillway is a 4' by 6' concrete riser with provision for stop logs. A stone block culvert 4' deep and 6' wide

carries flow beneath the road.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by the town of Hudson and is used for

recreation and fishing.

EXISTING SITE AS-1739 (Fyfeshire Pond)

Location:

On North Brook about 1300 feet downstream from Wataquadock Hill Road in Bolton, Massachusetts.

Clinton, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	e Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
8	12	600	0.9

Potential for Expansion:

Raising the present pool level by 15 feet would triple the pool area. A much longer dam would be required. Wataquadock Hill Road and 4 houses would be affected.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with vertical stone faces on the upstream and downstream sides. The spillway is a 15-foot wide concrete structure with provision for flashboards.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by the town of Bolton and is used as a conservation area.

EXISTING SITE AS-1740 (Lester G. Ross Dam)

Location:

On North Brook about 700 feet upstream from Linden Street in Berlin, Massachusetts.

Clinton, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainag	ge Ar ea
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
10	44	5950	9.3

Potential for Expansion:

A small wildlife pool might be established at the site. Expansion above a small pool would probably necessitate raising Route 62 and a railroad line to maintain the present volume of floodwater retarding storage.

EXISTING SITE AS-1740 (Lester G. Ross Dam) (Cont'd)

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure constructed as part of the SuAsCo PL-566 Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Project. The site has 1991 acre-feet of floodwater retarding storage. The principal spillway is a reinforced concrete riser with a 48-inch diameter conduit. The excavated emergency spillway is a 185-foot wide section with a concrete control section.

EXISTING SITE AS-1741 (Mill Pond, Wheeler Pond)

Location:

On North Brook about 50 feet upstream from Pleasant Street in Berlin, Massachusetts.

Shrewsbury, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres) (Sq. Mi.)	
12	8	9700 15.2	

Potential Raising the present pond level by 15 feet would create a for acres surface area. Four roads and six houses would be Expansion: affected.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a vertical stone face on the downstream side. The principal spillway is a 4' wide steel flashboard structure with a box culvert through the dam. An auxiliary spillway is a 25-foot wide notched concrete weir set about 1 foot above the normal water level. Trees and brush are growing on the dam.

Ownership

and The pond is owned by the estate of Prino Bonazzoli and is used for a specific purpose.

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EXISTING SITE AS-1742 (Barefoot Brook Dam, A6h)

Location:

On Barefoot Brook about 300 feet downstream from the Northborough - Marlborough boundary in Marlborough, Massachusetts.

Shrewsbury, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainag	ge Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
-	16	700	1.1

Potential for

A wildlife pool might be established at the site. Expansion above a shallow wildlife pool would required

Expansion:

an auxiliary dike about 1500 feet long.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure constructed as part of the SuAsCo PL-566 Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Project. The site has 173 acre-feet of floodwater retarding storage. The principal spillway is a reinforced concrete riser with a 24-inch diameter conduit. The excavated emergency spillway is a 30-foot wide section located in the left abutment.

EXISTING SITE AS-1743 (Rocky Pond)

Location:

On Cold Harbor Brook at Rocky Pond Road in Boylston, Massachusetts.

Shrewsbury, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Draina	ge Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
65	6	350	0.5

Potential

for Steep topography limits any significant increase in surface area.

Expansion:

EXISTING SITE AS-1743 (Rocky Pond) (Continued)

Remarks:

The Rocky Pond Road highway embankment forms the dam. The spillway system is comprised of 3 1-foot diameter corrugated metal pipes. Trees and brush are growing on the downstream slope of the embankment.

Ownership and Use:

This appears to be an enlarged natural great pond and is used for recreation. The shoreline is owned by Clayton Jenks.

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EXISTING SITE AS-1744 (Northborough Reservoir)

Location:

On Rawson Hill Brook about 100 feet upstream from Reservoir Street in Shrewsbury, Massachusetts. Thirty percent of the dam and reservoir area are located in Boylston, Massachusetts.

Shrewsbury, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Draina	ge Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
5	15	1400	2 2

Potential for Expansion:

The water level could be raised over 50 feet without affecting facilities other than Reservoir Street and the pumping equipment. Gravel in abutments might limit the potential for expansion because of increased seepage.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure built in 1882. The spillway is a series of 26 foot wide stone steps. Brush and trees are growing on the downstream slope of the embankment.

Ownership

and Use: The reservoir is owned by the town of Northborough and was formerly used for municipal water supply purposes. It is now used as a conservation area.

EXISTING SITE AS-1745 (Rawson Hill Dam, A4a)

Location:

On Rawson Hill Brook about 700 feet upstream from Prospect Street in Shrewsbury, Massachusetts.

Shrewsbury, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
0	16	950	1.5

Potential for

Limited by development south of Hill Street

Expansion:

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure constructed as part of the SuAsCo PL-566 Watershed Protection and Flood Protection Project. The site has 261 acre-feet of floodwater retarding storage and 3 acre-feet of sediment storage. The principal spillway is a reinforced concrete riser with a 30-inch diameter conduit. The emergency spillway is a 110-foot wide vegetated section.

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EXISTING SITE AS-1746 (Dean Park Pond)

Location:

On Hop Brook about 700 feet upstream from School Street in Shrewsbury, Massachusetts.

Shrewsbury, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area (Acres)	Height of Dam (Ft.)	Drainage (Acres)	Area (Sq. Mi.)
7	6	350	0.5

Potential

for Steep topography limits any significant increase in

Expansion: surface area.

Remarks: A road embankment in Dean Park forms the dam. The spillway system consists of three culverts under the road.

Ownership

and The pond is owned by the town of Shrewsbury and is used Use: for recreation.

EXISTING SITE AS-1747 (Eaton Pond)

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to Hop Brook about 150 feet upstream from Walnut Street in Shrewsbury, Massachusetts.

Shrewsbury, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
1	4	1350	2.1

Potential

Expansion:

for

Limited. Houses have been built adjacent to the site.

Remarks:

The dam is a concrete weir structure. The dam has been breached and the pond level lowered about 4 feet.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by the town of Shrewsbury and is used for recreation.

EXISTING SITE AS-1748 (Fletcher's Pond)

Location:

On Elizabeth Brook about 1200 feet downstream from Gleasondale Road (Route 62) in Stow, Massachusetts.

Hudson, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
6	8	11,500	17.9

Potential for

Expansion:

Limited. A large area of shallow water would be created. Route 62 and 6 houses would be affected by expansion.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a 60-foot wide weir spillway located near the right abutment. The spillway is constructed of sloping timbers and has concrete sidewalls. There is also a mill race located near the left abutment which overflows near the downstream toe of the dam. The pond appears to be very shallow and filled with sediment. Large trees and brush are growing on the earthfill portion of the dam.

EXISTING SITE AS-1748 (Fletcher's Pond) (Continued)

Ownership and

The pond is owned by Charles Fletcher and is used for recreation.

Use:

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EXISTING SITE AS-1749 (Vose Pond)

Location:

On Taylor Brook about 2800 feet upstream from Old Marlborough Road in Maynard, Massachusetts.

Maynard, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	eight of Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres) (Sq.)	
5	6	35	0.1

Potential

for The small drainage area limit expansion potential.

Expansion:

Remarks:

The dam is a rock and earthfill structure. There is no emergency spillway. Flow over the dam has caused erosion of the fill material. Large trees are growing in the spillway.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by Beker Corporation and is used for recreation.

EXISTING SITE AS-1750 (Fort Pond)

Location:

On Fort Pond Brook about 50 feet downstream from Route 27 in South Acton, Massachusetts.

Maynard, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
10	15	12,300	19.2

Potential

for Expansion:

Limited. The pond is surrounded by streets and houses which would be affected.

Remarks:

This is an old stone mill dam. It has a 30-foot wide stone spillway. Old mill buildings are located on the right abutment.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by David Erickson and is used for wildlife habitat.

EXISTING SITE AS-1751 (Haywards Pond)

Location:

On Second Division Brook about 200 feet upstream from Harrington Avenue in Concord, Massachusetts.

Maynard, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres) (Sq. Mi.)	
18	8	1300	2.0

Potential for Expansion:

Topography limits any significant increase in surface area. Residential development would be affected by expansion.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a concrete weir spillway at the right abutment. The spillway has two 8-feet wide control sections equipped with flashboards. A 12-inch diameter drainpipe is located near the spillway. Trees and brush are growing on the downstream side of the dam.

Ownership and

Use:

The pond is owned by Elsie Kennedy and is used for recreation and wildlife habitat.

EXISTING SITE AS-1752 (Warner's Pond)

Location:

On Fort Pond Brook about 250 feet upstream from Commonwealth Avenue in Concord, Massachusetts.

Maynard, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
55	8	30,400	47.4

Potential

for

Limited by the urban development surrounding the

Expansion: pond.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill and rock structure with a 50-foot wide stone overflow spillway. There is an old mill race located on the right abutment.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by the town of Concord and is used as a conservation area.

EXISTING SITE AS-1753

Location:

On Nashoba Brook about 50 feet downstream from Concord Road in Acton, Massachusetts.

Maynard, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
12	10	12,200	19.1

Potential

for

Limited. Route 27, Route 119 and a railroad line would

Expansion: be affected.

Remarks:

The dam is a concrete buttress structure. The dam is 30 feet long with three 7-foot wide weir sections. An old mill on the right abutment has been converted into a private residence. The dam is in good condition.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by Winston Newman and is used for wildlife habitat.

EXISTING SITE AS-1754 (Angiers Pond)

Location:

On Spencer Brook about 800 feet upstream from Barretts Mill Road in Concord, Massachusetts.

Maynard, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of Dam (Ft.)	Drainag	e Area
(Acres)		(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
25	12	3700	5.8

Potential for

Raising the present pond level by 10 feet would create a 160-acre surface area. Two streets and two houses would be affected.

Expansion:
Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a private driveway across the top. There are twin concrete spillways with three feet of flashboard control possible. The weirs are about 20 feet wide.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by the Concord Rod and Gun Club and is used for recreation.

EXISTING SITE AS-1755

Location:

On Dakins Brook at Lowell Road in Concord, Massachusetts.

Concord, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of Drainage Area		Drainage Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres) (Sq. Mi.)	
9	12	400	0.6

Potential for

Expansion:

Raising the present pond level by 15 feet would create a 40-acre pool. Two streets and two houses would be affected.

Remarks:

The Lowell Road highway embankment forms the dam. The spillway is a box-inlet drop structure outletting to a 42-inch diameter corrugated metal pipe. This structure also controls the elevation of the pond at Barnes Hill Road.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by the town of Concord and is used for recreation.

EXISTING SITE AS-1756 (Nagog Pond)

Location:

On Nagog Brook about 5000 feet upstream from Route 27 in Acton, Massachusetts. One-half of the reservoir area is in Littleton, Massachusetts.

Westford, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainag	e Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
275	4	750	1.2

Potential for

Expansion:

Storage volume could be increased but Route 2A, Nashoba Road, Nagog Hill Road and at least ten houses would be affected.

Remarks:

The dam is a 120-foot long concrete gravity structure with earthfill on the upstream side. A 10-foot wide spillway weir is located near the center of the dam. A gatehouse permits pond drawdown. The dam is in good condition.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by the town of Concord and is used as a water supply.

EXISTING SITE AS-1757 (Bellows Farm Mill Dam)

Location:

On Nashoba Brook about 1700 feet downstream of Carlisle Road in Acton, Massachusetts.

Westford, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Height of Drainage Area	
(Acres)	cres) Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
8	6	7500	11.7

Potential for Expansion:

Limited by upstream development and the lack of high abutments on the right side of the pond.

EXISTING SITE AS-1757 (Bellows Farm Mill Dam) (Continued)

Remarks:

The dam is an old earthfill and stone mill dam with a new concrete spillway. The dam has a vertical rock wall on the downstream face. The spillway is 8 feet wide with two feet of flashboard control.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by Yankee Construction Company and is used for recreation and wildlife habitat.

EXISTING SITE AS-1758 (Buttrick Pond)

Location:

On Spencer Brook about 50 feet east of Concord Street in Carlisle, Massachusetts.

Billerica, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
4	12	1000	1.5

Potential

Expansion:

for

Raising the present pond level by 15 feet would create a 70-acre pool. Russell Street, Concord Street and four houses would be affected.

Remarks:

The dam is a concrete buttress structure with a 3-foot wide spillway weir. There is an earthfill and rock dike on the right abutment with a 6-foot wide weir section.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by Margaret Macone and is used for wildlife habitat.

EXISTING SITE AS-1759 (Cobbs Pond)

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to Nashoba Brook upstream of Pickard Lane in Littleton, Massachusetts.

Westford, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area (Acres)	Height of Dam (Ft.)	Drainag <u>(Acres)</u>	
15	6	165	0.3

Potential for Expansion:

The small drainage area limits expansion.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a gravel road across the top. The spillway is a 5-foot wide concrete weir and flume. Concrete in the spillway is cracked in places.

Ownerhsip and Use:

The pond is owned by Cobbs Breeding Corporation and is used for water supply and recreation.

EXISTING SITE AS-1760 (Flag Hill Road Pond)

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to Heath Hen Meadow Brook about 300 feet upstream from the Stow-Boxborough town line in Boxborough, Massachusetts.

Hudson, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area(Acres)	Height of Dam (Ft.)	Drainage Area (Acres) (Sq. Mi.	
15	6 [,]	75	0.1

Potential for Expansion:

The small drainage area limits expansion potential. The pond is already large in relation to the size of the drainage area.

EXISTING SITE AS-1760 (Flag Hill Road Pond)(Continued)

Remarks:

The dam is a wide earthfill structure. The spillway is a corrugated metal riser and pipe. The spillway is rusting.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by Helen Hoar and is used for wildlife habitat.

EXISTING SITE AS-1761 (Horsemeadows Pond)

Location:

On Elizabeth Brook about 600 feet upstream from Sherry Road in Harvard, Massachusetts.

Hudson, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
<u>(Acres)</u>	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres) (Sq. Mi.)	
9	10	350 0.5	

Potential for

Expansion:

The small drainage area limits expansion potential.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a concrete spillway located near the center. A three-foot flashboard structure controls pond levels. A house has been built on the dam at the site of an old sawmill.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by Ralph Gillette and is used for wildlife habitat.

EXISTING SITE AS-1762

Location:

On Elizabeth Brook about 2800 feet downstream from Interstate Route 495 in Harvard, Massachusetts.

Hudson, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Draina	ge Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
9	10	3000	4.7

Potential for

Raising the pond level by 5 feet would create a 50-acre pool area. Eldridge Road would be affected. Expansion

Expansion:

beyond 10 feet would affect Route 495.

Remarks:

The dam is a gravity, stone structure. The structure is 30 feet long with a six-foot weir section.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by Mrs. William Campbell and is used for recreation and wildlife.

EXISTING SITE AS-1763, 1764 (Delaney-East Bolton Complex)

Location:

On Elizabeth Brook about 2500 feet upstream from Delaney Street in Stow, Massachusetts. About one-half of the pool area is in Bolton, Massachusetts.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Ft.)
.168	22	9300	14.5

Potential for

Topography limits any significant increase in surface The pool could be deepened, but wildlife values area. Expansion: might be lost.

EXISTING SITE AS-1763, 1764 (Delaney-East Bolton Complex) (Continued)

Remarks:

The Delaney and East Bolton dams were constructed as part of the SuAsCo PL-566 Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Project. Both dams are earthfill structures. The complex has 3500 acre-feet of floodwater retarding storage and 470 acre-feet of fish and wildlife, and sediment storage. The principal spillway of each dam is a reinforced concrete riser with a 48-inch diameter conduit. Flood flows from the East Bolton site are diverted through a 100-foot wide diversion to the Delaney Pool area. The excavated emergency spillway is a 600-foot wide section in the right abutment of the Delaney dam.

EXISTING SITE AS-1765 (Delaney Pond)

Location:

On Elizabeth Brook near Delaney Street in Stow, Massachusetts.

Hudson, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainge Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
8	8	9 5 50	14.9

Potential for

Expansion:

Limited by the Delaney Dam (Existing Site AS-1763)

located immediately upstream.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a 20-foot wide stone and concrete spillway. Trees and brush are growing on the earthfill. A house is located on one abutment.

Ownership

and

The pond is owned by Thomas Zander and is used for

Use: wildlife habitat.

EXISTING SITE AS-1766 (Boons Pond)

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to the Assabet River at Barton Road in Stow, Massachusetts. About one-quarter of the pond area is in Hudson.

Hudson and Maynard, Mass. USGS quadrangles

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres) (Sq. Mi.)	
165	15	1050 1.6	

Potential for

Expansion:

Limited. The pond is surrounded by cottages. The pond is already large in relation to the size of its drainage area.

Remarks:

The Barton Road highway embankment forms the dam. The spillway is a 4' by 4' concrete box culvert with a drop inlet. Large trees are growing on the embankment. Seepage was noted all along the downstream slope of the dam.

Ownership and Use:

The pond is owned by the town of Stow and is used for recreation.

EXISTING SITE AS-1767 (Wheeler Pond)

Location:

On Elizabeth Brook about 500 feet upstream from Wheeler Street in Stow, Massachusetts.

Hudson, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
19	8	10,800	16.9

Potential for Expansion:

Raising the present pond level by ten feet would create a 75-acre pool. Two houses would be affected. Outwash soils on the right abutment might cause severe leakage problems.

EXISTING SITE AS-1767 (Wheeler Pond) (Continued)

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure which has been breached. The principal spillway is constructed of stone with sloping timbers placed on the upstream side of the weir and held in place with earthfill. A 3' by 2' concrete box conduit passes through the right end of the weir structure.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by Stow Acres Country Club and is used for recreation.



AS-1703 Musket Quid Sportsmans Pond



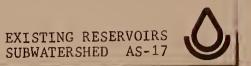
AS-1725 (George H. Nichols Dam) Principal Spillway Outlet



AS-1726 (Smith Pond) Spillway Weir



AS-1729 (Chauncy Lake) Spillway Weir







AS-1730 (Bartlett Pond) Dam and Spillway



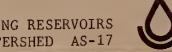
AS-1737 (Bruce's Pond) Spillway

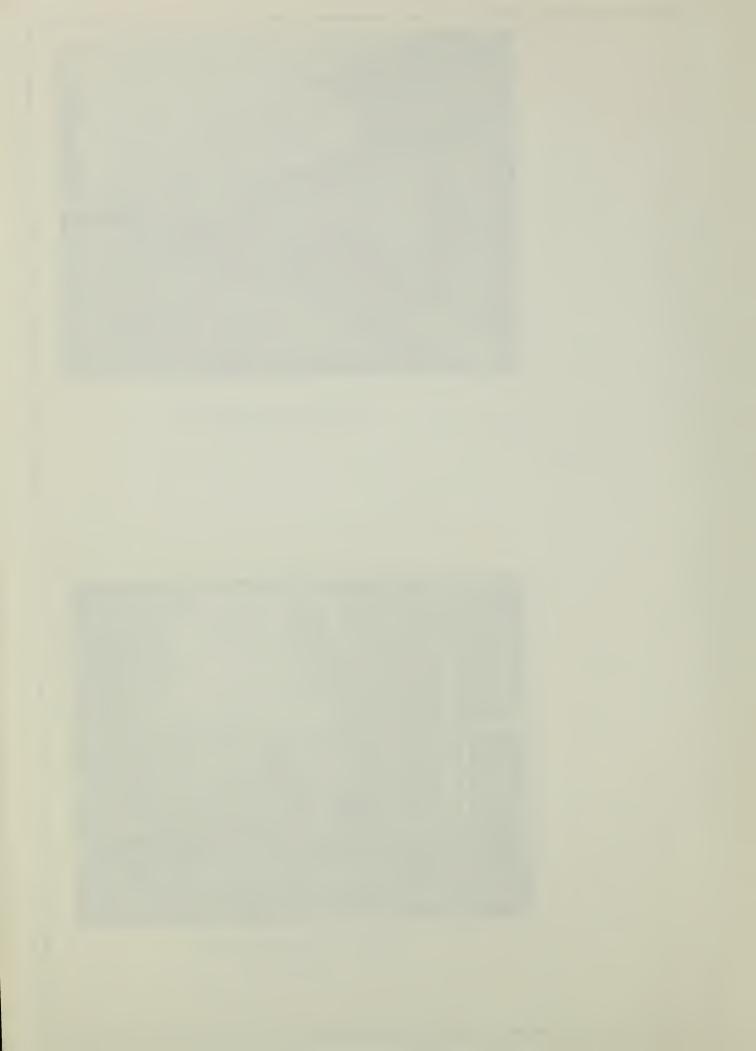


AS-1738 (Tripp Pond) Spillway Inlet



AS-1741 (Mill Pond, Wheeler Pond)
Auxilliary Spillway







AS-1744 (Northborough Reservoir)
Spillway



AS-1747 (Eaton Pond) Breached Spillway



AS-1748 (Fletcher's Pond) Spillway



AS-1752 (Warner's Pond) Spillway







AS-1753 Buttress Dam



AS-1754 (Angiers Pond) Spillway



AS-1755 Spillway Inlet



AS-1756 (Nagog Pond) Dam and Gatehouse







AS-1757 (Bellows Farm Mill Dam)
Dam and Spillway



AS-1759 (Cobbs Pond) Spillway



AS-1760 (Flag Hill Road Pond) Spillway Inlet



AS-1761 (Horsemeadows Pond) Dam and Spillway







AS-1763 (Delaney Dam) Principal Spillway Inlet



AS-1765 (Delaney Pond) Spillway



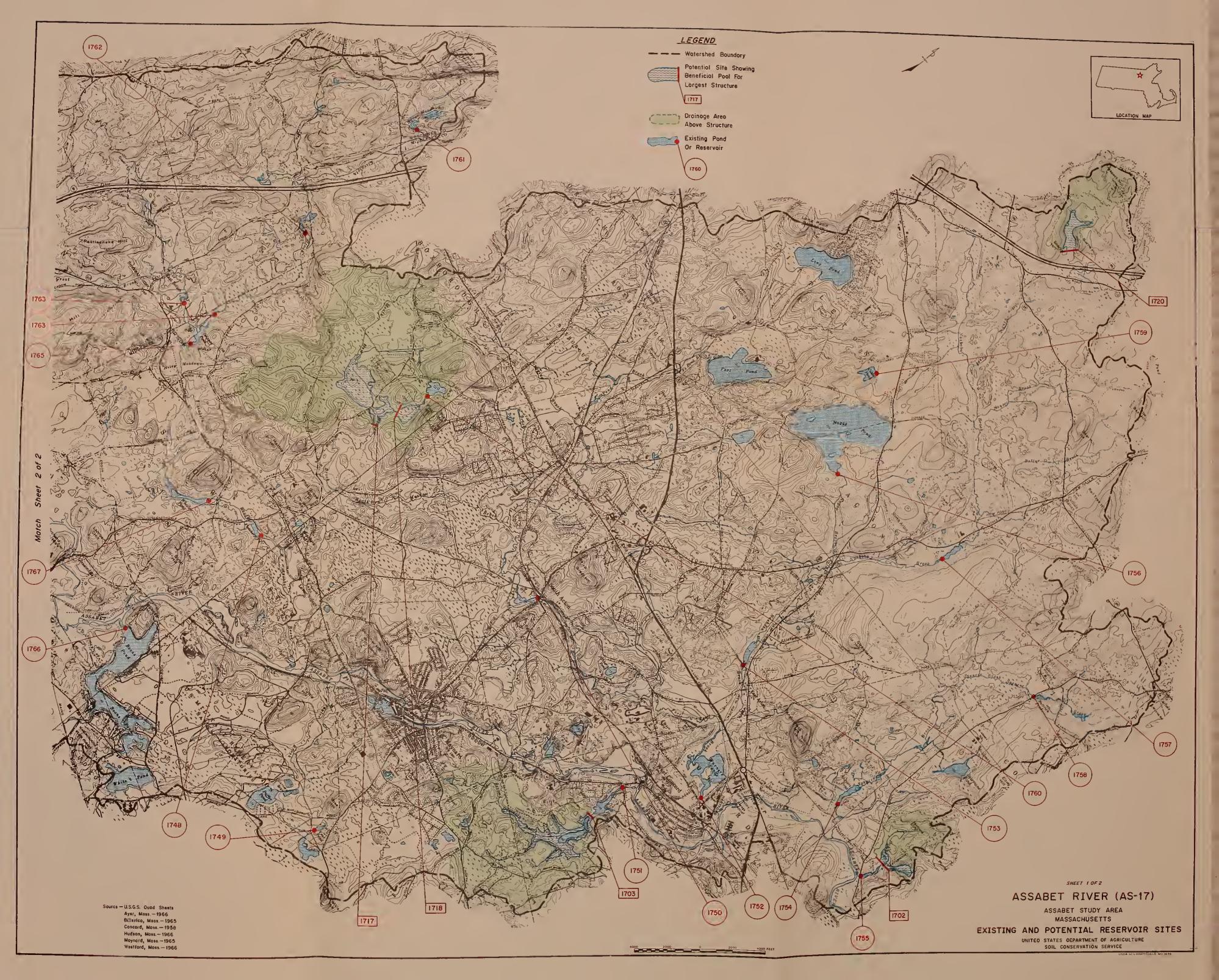
AS-1766 (Boon's Pond) Dam and Spillway Inlet



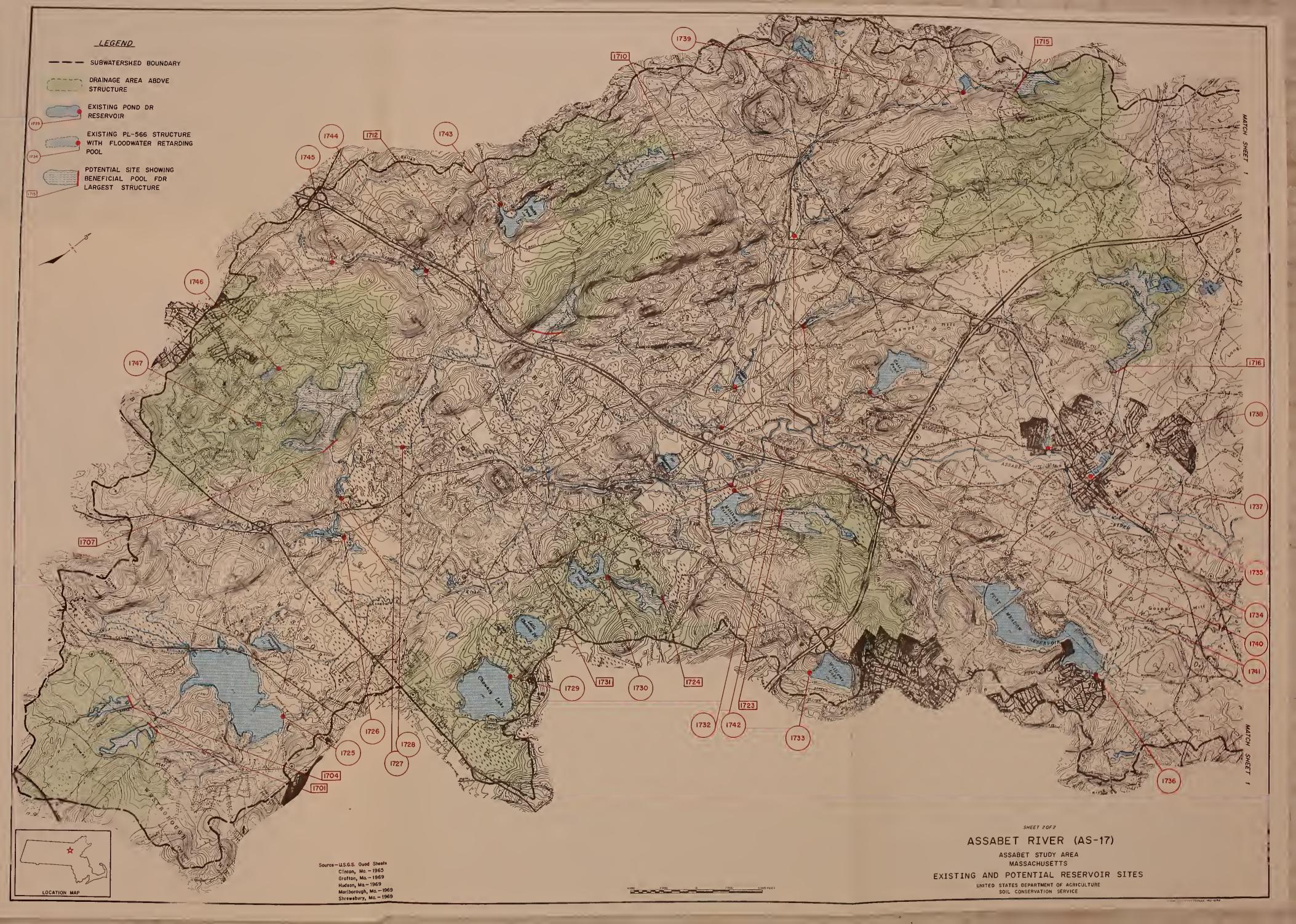
AS-1767 (Wheeler Pond)
Dam













CONCORD STUDY AREA

SITE DATA FOR

Subwatershed CO-17, Concord River

This subwatershed covers about 25,000 acres in Bedford, Billerica, Carlisle, Chelmsford, Concord, Lincoln, Lowell and Tewksbury; all in Middlesex County.

The main stream in the subwatershed is the Concord River which forms in Concord at the confluence of the Assabet and Sudbury Rivers. The river flows northerly through Bedford, Carlisle, Billerica, and Chelmsford to Lowell where it enters the Merrimack River. Elevations in the Study Area range from a high of 365 feet (msl) on Hemlock Hill in Carlisle to about 55 feet at the confluence with the Merrimack River.

Two potential reservoir sites and eight reservoirs were studied.

POTENTIAL SITE CO-1701

Location:

On Mill Brook about 500 feet upstream from Dudley Road in Billerica, Massachusetts. Half of the dam site and 3/4 of the pool area are in Bedford.

Billerica, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Facilities	Facility	Elevation
Affected:	Dudley Road	125
	6 houses	130
	2 barns	130
	4 houses	135

Geologic
Conditions:

Both abutments are outwash sand and gravel underlain by silty sand. Surficial materials are swamp deposits and outwash sand and gravel. Depth to schist bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 90 to 100 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be fair. Leakage is expected through both abutments. Testing of the foundation is important before a good evaluation of waterholding can be made. Borrow material for dam construction was located near the site.

Engineering
Notes:

The right abutment is recommended for the excavated emergency spillway location.

POTENTIAL SITE CO-1702

Location: On Saw Mill Brook about 600 feet upstream from

Monument Street in Concord, Massachusetts.

Concord, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Facilities Facility

Elevation 125

Affected: Access road through

Conservation Area

Geologic Conditions:

Both abutments are silty sand with gravel, cobbles, and boulders with some outwash sand and gravel at the surface and bedrock Knobs on the right abutment. Surficial materials are swamp deposits, englacial drift, and outwash sand and gravel. Depth to schist bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 30 to 40 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be good. Borrow material for dam construction was located near the site.

Engineering Notes:

The right abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency location. The spillway can probably be excavated in bedrock.

SUMMARY DATA FUR POTENTIAL UPSTREAM RESERVOIR SITES

SUBMATERSHED-CONCURD ***********************************	**************************************	LAIITUDE 42-31-16 LONGIIUDE 71-18-09 RUNDFF = 7.20 IN, PEAK FLOW = 1092 CFS	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	* * * *	LATITUDE 42-29-04 LONGITUDE 71-20-27 10FF = 7.20 IN, PEAK FLOM = 412 CFS **2 29 * 136.2 24 24 *27 **8 33 * 139.8 26 30 *33 **3 34 * 140.3 26 36 *33 ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **	在安安全的最大的大学的主要的表现的主要的表现的主要的主要的主要的主要的主要的主要的主要的主要的主要的主要的主要的主要的主要的
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3D ***** IGN AATER	ELEV AREA * ELEV (MSL) (AC) * (MSL)	ATITUDE FF = 7	5 168 3 177 5 194	256	LATITUDE 42-29-04 LONGITUDE 42-29-04 LONGITUDE 42-29-04 LONGITUDE 435-2 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
D-CUNCURD ******** DE SIGN ** HIGH WATER	EL EV	RUNDI	126.6	134.1	RUNOF 135.2 136.8 137.3	* * *
SUBWATERSHED-CONCURD ************************************	COST ** PER ** (5) **	A SN STOR!	880 * 930 *	8008	2280 x 2040 x 2020 x	*****
SUBWA **************** EMERGENCY SPILLWAY	ESI ESI	USGS QUAD- BILLERICA O-YR PRIN SPWY DESIGN	4.6	2042 12.8 2874 18.0	ONCORD VY DESIGN 1.7 2.2 2.2 7.2.4	**************************************
(GENCY 9	STORAGE AT CRESI AC FT 1	UAD- F	шшш	E 2042	USGS QUAD— CONCORD 0-YR PAIN SPWY DESI 132.7 E 169 1.7 135.0 E 227 2.4	******
* * * EME	******* * CREST * ELEV * TYPE * (MSL)	USGS QUAD- BILLERICA 100-YR PRIN SPWY DESIGN STORM	124.1	131.7	USGS QUAD— CONCORD 100-YR PAIN SPWY DESIGN STORM 132.7 E 169 1.7 2280 * 134.3 E 211 2.2 2040 * 135.0 E 227 2.4 2020 * **	*******
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	**************************************	920 AC TY (B)	1.7 * * *	15.2 *	Y (B) Y (B) 16.2 ** 17.9 ** ***	*******
*****	COSI/ SURF AC (5)	I = 19 QJALIT	13100	8810	= 1.80 SQ MI = 1152 AC STREAM WATER CUALITY (B) 3.60 18 21460 16.2 3140 22 19690 17.9 3.050 23 19720 18.5	***** 5 S • C • S
STUDY AREA-CONCORD ************************************	***** AREA (AC)	DA= 3.00 SQ MI = 1 STREAM WATER QUALI	21 54 124	203	DA= I.80 SQ MI = STREAM WATER CUA 360 18 2146 3140 22 1969 3050 23 1972	********
STUDY AR ************************************	COST PFR AC FT (\$)	DA= 3. STREA	7090	1210	DA= 1. STREA 3860 3140 3050	*****
# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	******** STORAGE FT IN	(2)		13.8	(1) 1.0 1.4 1.6	*******
STUDY AREA-CONCORD ************************************	######################################	SITE RATING (2) STREAM WATER QJALI	100	1 2	SITE-CO-1702 SITE-RATING (1) 130.2 1C0 1 131.8 138 1	**************************************
# # # #	ELEV (PSL)	SITL-C	118.4	132.5	SITE-C 130.2 131.8 132.5	*****

⁽²⁾ EMERGENCY SPILLWAY STORAGE AND COSTS ARE BASED ON TOTAL STORAGE, INCLUDING HENEFICIAL POOL.

(3) EMERGENCY SPILLWAY TYPE CODE— C=CONCRETE CHUTE, D=CONCRETE DROP, E=EXCAVATED, T= TWO SPILLWAYS, N= 10NF

(4) TABULAR DATA ARE BASED ON PRELIMINARY INFORMATION. FIGURES SHOWN ARE PRIMARILY FOR COMPARISON PURPOSES.

(5) ELEVATIONS ARE SHUWY TO THE NEAREST 0.1 FOOT TO SHOW VARIATION BETWEEN DEVELOPMENTS ONLY, A 1D ARE NOT TO BE CONSIDERED ACCURATE TO THAT DEGREE.

** DO NOT USE FUR FINAL SITE SELECTION OR LAND ACQUISITION. **

EXISTING SITE CO-1703 (Buttricks Hill Pond)

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to the Concord River about 150 feet upstream of its confluence with the Concord River in Concord, Massachusetts.

Concord, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
	•	250	0 /
8	3	250	0.4

Potential for Expansion:

The small drainage area limits expansion potential. Sand and gravel in both abutments might cause excessive seepage losses.

Remarks:

The dam is a low earthfill structure. The spillway consists of a 2' by 2' drop inlet and a 15-inch diameter corrugated metal pipe conduit. Trees and brush are growing on the dam. The spillway is in poor condition.

Ownership and Use:

The pond is owned by Christian and Susan Halby and is used for wildlife conservation.

EXISTING SITE CO-1704 (Crosby Pond)

Location:

On Mill Brook about 1,000 feet downstream from the Concord Turnpike (Route 2) in Concord, Massachusetts.

Concord, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
10	5	400	0.6

Potential for Expansion:

Limited. A long dam would be required. Expansion would affect Cambridge Turnpike and the Concord Turnpike (Route 2).

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. The concrete spill-way is in poor condition. Trees are growing on the dam and leakage is apparent near the right abutment.

EXISTING SITE CO-1704 (Crosby Pond) (Continued)

Ownership

and Use:

The pond is owned by John Crosby and is used for wildlife conservation and fishing.

EXISTING SITE CO-1705 (Fairyland Pond)

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to Mill Brook in the Hapgood Wright Town Forest in Concord, Massachusetts.

Concord, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area Height of Drainage Area (Acres) Dam (Ft.) (Acres) (Sq. Mi.)

5 4 100 0.1

Potential for

The small drainage area limits expansion potential.

Expansion:

Remarks:

expansion:

The dam is an earthfill structure. The spillway is a concrete inlet with flashboards outletting to a 15-inch

diameter concrete pipe.

Ownership and

Use:

The site is owned by the town of Concord and is used for recreation as part of the town Forest

for recreation as part of the town Forest.

EXISTING SITE CO-1706 (Hutchins Pond)

Location:

On Saw Mill Brook about 1800 feet upstream from Monument Street in Concord, Massachusetts.

Concord, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres) (Sq. Ft	
6	6	1150	1.8

Potential for Expansion:

Raising the existing pond level by 15 feet would more than triple the surface area. No facilities would be affected by expansion.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. The spillway is a 7-foot wide concrete chute. Trees are growing on the dam.

Ownership and Use:

The pond is owned by the town of Concord and is part of the Punkatasset Conservation Area.

EXISTING SITE CO-1707 (Bates Pond)

Location:

On Pages Brook about 2800 feet upstream from Brook Street in Carlisle, Massachusetts.

Billerica, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
2	8	650	1.0

Potential for

Limited. A large area of shallow water would be created by pond expansion. Sand and gravel in both abutments might cause excessive seepage losses.

Expansion:

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. Two 24-inch pipes act as the spillway system. Brush is growing on the dam.

Ownership and

Use:

The pond is owned by Bates Farm and is used for wildlife conservation.

EXISTING SITE CO-1708 (Winning Pond)

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to the Concord River about 1600 feet downstream from Treble Cove Road in Billerica, Massachusetts.

Billerica, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
17	7	600	0.9

Potential for Expansion:

Limited. The pond is surrounded by roads and houses. Gravel deposits in the right abutment might cause excessive seepage losses.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill and stone structure. The spillway is a 4-foot wide weir.

Ownership and Use:

The pond is owned by Middlesex County and is used for wildlife conservation.

EXISTING SITE CO-1709 (Honeywell Pond)

Location:

On Mill Brook about 150 feet upstream from Concord Road in Billerica, Massachusetts.

Billerica, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
2	15	800	1.3

Potential for Expansion:

Limited. An office building is located at the edge of the pond. A large area of shallow water would be created by pond expansion.

Remarks:

The dam is a newly reconstructed earthfill structure. The principal spillway is a 6-foot wide concrete weir. A 30-inch diameter concrete pipe equipped with a valve serves as a pond drain.

EXISTING SITE CO-1709 (Honeywell Pond) (Continued)

Ownership and Use:

The pond is owned by Honeywell Corporation and is used for water supply and recreation.

EXISTING SITE CO-1710 (Greenough Pond)

Location:

On Pages Brook about 1000 feet upstream from its confluence with the Concord River, near the Carlisle-Billerica town line in Carlisle, Massachusetts.

Billerica, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
15	7	3,350	5.3

Potential for Expansion:

Limited. Raising the existing water level by more than 6 feet would inundate 3 roads and many new houses. A large area of shallow water would be created by pond expansion.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a private driveway across the top. The spillway system consists of two concrete weirs, 9 and 15 feet wide.

Ownership and

Use:

The pond is owned by the Carlisle Conservation Commission and is used for recreation.



CO-1705 (Fairyland Pond)
Dam and Spillway



CO-1706 (Hutchins Pond) Chute Spillway



CO-1708 (Winning Pond) Dam and Spillway Inlet

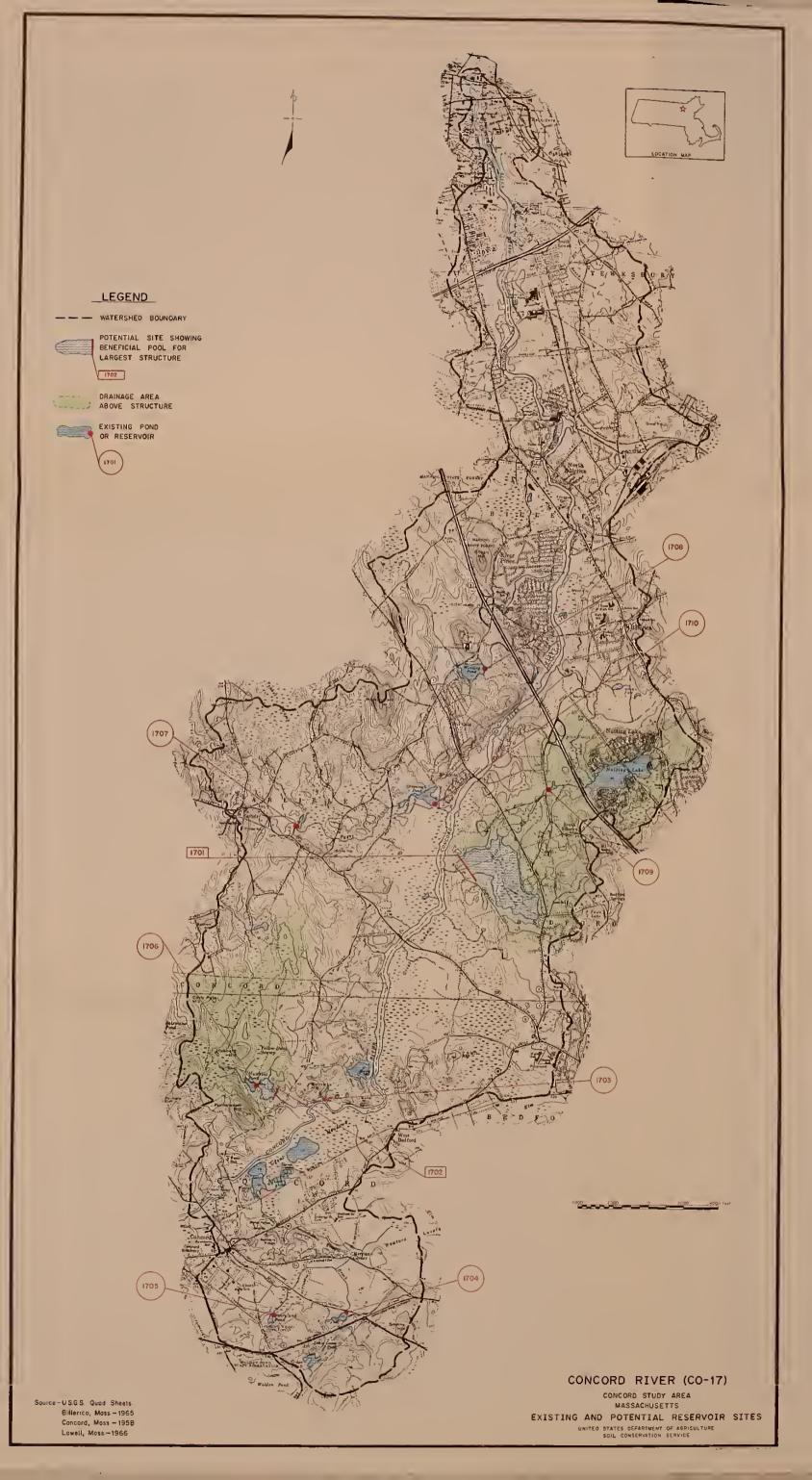


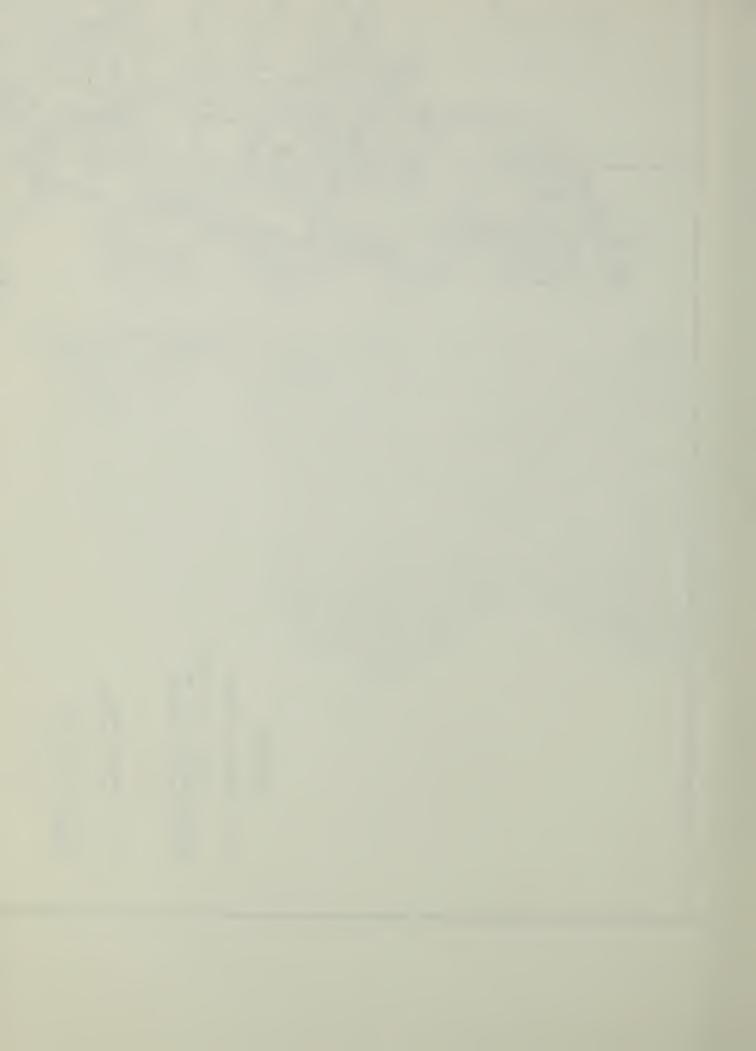
CO-1709 (Honeywell Pond) Spillway











SUDBURY STUDY AREA

SITE DATA FOR

Subwatershed SU-16, Baiting Brook

This subwatershed covers about 2,300 acres in Framingham, Middlesex County.

The main stream in the subwatershed is Baiting Brook which originates in the northwestern section of Framingham and flows southeasterly to the Sudbury River downstream from Reservoir No. 1. Elevations in the subwatershed range from a high of 511 feet (msl) on Gibbs Mountain to about 160 feet at the Sudbury River.

One potential reservoir site and one existing reservoir were studied.

POTENTIAL SITE SU-1601

Location:

On Baiting Brook about 600 feet upstream from the M.D.C. Weston Aqueduct in Framingham, Massachusetts.

Framingham, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Facilities Affected:

Facility
Gas Pipeline

Elevation 230

Remarks:

This site has been proposed as a floodwater retarding reservoir in the Baiting Brook PL-566 Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Project. The single purpose floodwater retarding dam is designed to store the sediment volume expected to accumulate over a 100-year period and will automatically regulate the runoff from a 100-year frequency storm. The 24-foot high dam will be constructed of compacted earthfill. The principal spillway will consist of a reinforced concrete riser and outlet conduit. The emergency spillway, excavated in earth on the right abutment will pass floodwaters in excess of the principal spillway design flood. The watershed plan and environmental assessment for the Baiting Brook Project is nearing completion.

EXISTING SITE SU-1602 (Packard Pond)

Location:

On Baiting Brook about 5,000 feet upstream from Belknap Road in Framingham, Massachusetts.

Framingham, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
4	20	850	1.3

Potential for Expansion:

Raising the present pond level by 20 feet would create an 80-acre pool. Millwood Street would be affected.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with vertical stone facing on the downstream side. The spillway is a ten-foot wide stone weir and stone chute exit channel. Three gates control water levels in the pond.

Ownership and Use:

The pond is owned by Sudbury Valley School Incorporated and is used for recreation.



SUDBURY STUDY AREA

SITE DATA FOR

Subwatershed SU-17, Sudbury River

The Sudbury River subwatershed covers about 102,500 acres in Ashland, Concord, Framingham, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Lincoln, Marlborough, Natick, Northborough, Sherborn, Southborough, Stow, Sudbury, Upton, Wayland, Westborough, and Weston. The subwatershed includes the drainage area of the Sudbury River with the exception of subwatershed SU-16, Baiting Brook.

The main stream in the subwatershed is the Sudbury River which originates in Cedar Swamp in Westborough. The river flows westerly and northwesterly through Hopkinton, Southborough, Ashland, Framingham, Wayland, Sudbury and Lincoln to Concord where it joins the Assabet River to form the Concord River. Elevations in the subwatershed range from nearly 600 feet (msl) in Hopkinton and Westborough to about 120 feet near the confluence with the Assabet River in Concord.

Nine potential sites and 28 existing sites were studied.

POTENTIAL SITE SU-1701

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to the Sudbury River about 300 feet upstream from the Sudbury River in Lincoln, Massachusetts.

Concord, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Facilities	Facility	Elevation
Affected:	South Great Road	125
	House	135

Geologic Conditions:

The right abutment is silty sand with gravel, cobbles, and boulders (englacial drift), shallow to bedrock. The left abutment is poorly graded sand and gravel (outwash). Depth to schist bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be 50 to 60 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be fair. Leakage is expected through the left abutment. Pervious borrow material for dam construction was located near the site; impervious material was not located.

impervious material was not rock

Engineering Notes:

The left abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency spillway location. See Existing Site SU-1701 for data on the pond at this site.

POTENTIAL SITE SU-1702

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to Hop Brook about 1100 feet upstream from the Sudbury-Marlborough boundary in Marlborough, Massachusetts.

Framingham, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Facilities	Facility	Elevation
Affected:	16 houses	205
	Pipeline	210
	House	210
	Sudbury Street	210
	Road	210
	4 houses	215
	Barn	215
	2 houses	220

Geologic
Conditions:

Both abutments are outwash sand and gravel; possibly shallow to bedrock on the right abutment. Surficial materials are swamp deposits, outwash sand and gravel, and schist bedrock. Depth to schist bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 25 to 35 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be poor. Leakage is expected through both abutments and the foundation. Pervious borrow material for dam construction was located near the site. Impervious material was not located.

Engineering Notes:

The left abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency spillway location.

POTENTIAL SITE SU-1704

Location:

On Pantry Brook about 200 feet upstream from Marlborough Road in Sudbury, Massachusetts.

Maynard Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Facilities	Facility	Elevation
Affected:	Road	155
	2 houses	155
	2 houses	165
	Barn	165
	2 houses	170

POTENTIAL SITE SU-1704 (Continued)

Geologic Conditions: Both abutments are outwash sand and gravel. Surficial materials are swamp deposits and outwash sand and gravel. Depth to schist bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 25 to 35 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be poor. Leakage is expected through both abutments and the foundation. Borrow material for dam construction was located near the site.

Notes:

Engineering The right abutment is recommended for the excavated emergency spillway location.

POTENTIAL SITE SU-1705

Location:

On Hop Brook about 4,600 feet upstream from Dutton Road in Sudbury, Massachusetts.

Maynard, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Facilities	Facility	Elevation
Affected:	2 houses	165
	2 houses	170
	Railroad	170
	Dutton Road	170
	Gravel Road	170
	15 houses	175

Geologic Conditions: Both abutments are outwash sand and gravel. Surficial materials are swamp deposits and outwash sand and gravel. Depth to schist bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 30 to 40 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be poor. Leakage is expected through both abutments and the foundation. Borrow material for dam construction was located near the site.

Engineering Notes:

The right abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency spillway location.

Ownership and Use:

A portion of the potential pool area is within the Natick Laboratories Military Reservation.

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POTENTIAL SITE SU-1706

Location:

On Cold Spring Brook about 600 feet upstream from North Mill Street in Hopkinton, Massachusetts.

Holliston, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Facilities	Facility	Elevation
Affected:	South Mill Street	265
•	3 houses	265
	Barn and garage	265
	Ash Street	270
	Gravel Pits	270

Geologic Conditions:

Both abutments are thin englacial drift with many bedrock outcrops. Some sand and gravel is located near the toe of the abutments. Surficial materials are swamp deposits, outwash sand and gravel, and gneiss bedrock. Depth to granite bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 15 to 20 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be good with a cutoff through the sand and gravel at the toe of the abutments. Pervious borrow material for dam construction was located near the site; impervious material was not located.

Engineering Notes:

The right abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency spillway location. The spillway can be excavated in bedrock.

POTENTIAL SITE SU-1709

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to Indian Brook about 300 feet upstream from Wood Street (Route 135) in Hopkinton, Massachusetts.

Milford, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Facilities	Facility	Elevation
Affected:	House	315
	House and barn	320
	Wood Street	320

POTENTIAL SITE SU-1709 (Continued)

Geologic Conditions:

The left abutment is poorly graded sand and silty sand (englacial drift); shallow to bedrock. The right abutment is outwash sand and gravel with 5 to 10 feet of englacial drift higher on the slope. Surficial materials are swamp deposits, outwash sand and gravel, englacial drift, and granitic bedrock. Depth to granitic bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 5 to 10 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be fair. Seepage is expected in the foundation and the toe of both abutments unless a positive cutoff can be made. Borrow material for dam construction was located near the site.

Engineering Notes:

The left abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency spillway location. The spillway can be excavated in bedrock.

POTENTIAL SITE SU-1710

Location:

On Hop Brook about 300 feet upstream from Peakham Road in Sudbury, Massachusetts.

Maynard, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Facilities	<u>Facility</u>	Elevation
Affected:	Dutton Road	150
	29 houses	155
	Saxony Road	155
	10 houses	160
	3 roads	160

Geologic Conditions:

Both abutments are outwash sand and gravel with some silty sand and gravel with cobbles and boulders. Surficial materials are swamp deposits, outwash sand and gravel, and englacial drift. Depth to schist bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 30 to 40 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be poor. Leakage is expected through both abutments and the foundation. Borrow material for dam construction was located near the site.

Notes:

Engineering A concrete emergency spillway is recommended for this site.

POTENTIAL SITE SU-1711

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to the Sudbury River about 250 feet upstream from the Sudbury River in Hopkinton. The site is about 2000 feet southwest of the Southville section of Southborough, Massachusetts.

Marlboro, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Facilities

Affected: None below elevation 310.

Geologic
Conditions:

Both abutments are granite bedrock with a thin soil mantle. Surficial materials are swamp deposits, englacial drift and granite bedrock. Depth to granite bedrock in the foundation is estimated to be from 20 to 25 feet. Waterholding capabilities appear to be good. Borrow material for dam construction was not located near the site.

Engineering Notes:

The left abutment is recommended as the excavated emergency spillway location. The spillway can be excavated in bedrock.

POTENTIAL SITE SU-1713

Location:

On Snake Brook about 2200 feet upstream from Locker Street School and 250 feet west of Rice Road in Wayland, Massachusetts.

Natick, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Facilities Affected:

Facility House Elevation 235

Geologic Conditions:

The left abutment is granite bedrock. The right abutment is thin discontinuous deposits of silty sand underlain by granite bedrock. Surficial deposits are englacial drift and granite bedrock. Bedrock outcrops in the valley floor. Waterholding capabilities appear to be good. Borrow material for dam construction was located near the site.

POTENTIAL SITE SU-1713 (Continued)

Engineering Notes:

The right abutment is recommended for the excavated emergency spillway location. The spillway can be excavated in bedrock. See Existing Site SU-1713 for data on the pond at the site.

Public Ownership: The site is owned by the Wayland Conservation Commission.

SUMMARY DATA FOR POTENTIAL UPSTREAM RESERVOIR SITES

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	+ + +	**	 	* (MSL)	42-24-55	RUVOFF = 7.20 IN, PE *	* 127.3		# 154°8 * 142°1	* 148.6	**	7.20 IN, PE	* >000 +	* 203.7	* 209.1	* 215.8	\$ 750°3	****	.20 IN, PE		* 155.5	* 160.1	* 166.3	* 170.3	**************************************	**************************************
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1		1	STURAGE	AC FT	1701	SITE RATING	0	100	0061	2800	*	TE-SU-1702 SITE RATING	c	100	331	794	0221	*****	_ပ	0	100	221	4 62	819	****	(1) CO
1	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	4	ELEV	(MSL)	SITE-SU-1701	SITE	115.1	117.6	134.2	140.7	***	SITE-SU-1702 SITE RATIN	1001	135.0	201.2	207.8	C•212	701-115-115	SITE	139.1	147.5	152.3	158.3	162.5	********	NOTES -

(2) EMERGENCY SPILLWAY STORAGE AND COSTS ARE BASED ON TOTAL STORAGE, INCLUDING BENEFICIAL POOL.

EMERGENCY SPILLWAY TYPE CODE— C=CONCRETE CHUTE, D=CONCRETE DROP, E=EXCAVATEU, T= TWO SPILLWAYS, N= NONE TABULAR DATA ARE BASEU UN PRELIMINARY INFORMATION. FIGURES SHOWN ARE PRIMARILY FOR COMPARISON PURPOSES. ELEVATIONS ARE SHOWN TO THE NEAREST 0.1 FOOT TO SHOW VARIATION BETWEEN DEVELOPMENTS ONLY, AND ARE NOT TO BE CONSIDERED ACCURATE TO THAT DEGREE.

(3)

** DO NOT USE FOR FINAL SITE SELECTION OR LAND ACQUISITION. **

SUMMARY DATA FOR PUTENTIAL UPSTREAM RESERVOIR SITES

Colorade	STUUY AREA-SUUBURY ************************************	***** BENEF	STUUY AR ************ BENEFICIAL POOL	STUUY AREA-SUDBURY ************************************	UDBURY *****	* * * *	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	#****** EMERGENCY SP	SPILLWAY	17 ER SHED -	SUBWATERSHED-SUDBURY ************************************	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	*****	*******	* * * * *	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
ACF	**************************************	****** ORAGE	***** COST PER	* * * * AREA	***** CUST/ SURF	*** EPTH AT	**** CREST ELEV	***** STU346 AI C3E	***** SE :ST	COST **	***** ELEV	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	***** TOP ELEV	* ± 5H * * *	***** FILL VOL	* AL 95 *PEASENT *CHANCE
Date T.70 SQ MI = 4928 AC USGS JUAD-MANNRRY USGS USGS JUAD-MANNRRY USGS USGS JUAD-MANNRRY USGS JUAD-MANNRRY USGS JUAD-MANNRRY USGS JUAD-MANNRRY USGS JUAD-MANNRRY USGS JUAD-MANNRRY USGS JUAD-MANNRY USGS JUAD-MANN	MSL) AC F	Z1	AC FT	(AC)	AC (\$)	* *	+ TYPE (MSL)	AC FT	Z	AC FT * (\$) *	(MSL)	(VC) *	(WSL)	L.	(1000) CY)	* (.63)
0.00 0.2 36380 61 99940 6-6 # 173.5 I 1704 4.1 2590 # 177.1 311 # 180.1 24 682 # **** 1.0 9100 114 33110 10.3 # 166.3 I 484	**************************************	16 (2)	.****** DA= 7. STREA	70 SQ M WATE	****** MI = 46 R QUALII	* * *	****** USGS 100-YR	**************************************	****** (NAR) (DESIG	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	****** LAT RUVOFF	.***** ITUDE = 7.	42-22-4 20 IN•	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	≯	****** 71-27-46 2431 CFS
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	(5)	ELEVATI	ONS ARE	SHOWN	TO THE !	VEAREST	0.1 FOOT	TO SHOW	•	ATION BE	TWEEN DE	VELOPA	LENTS OVE	LY, AN	D ARE N	0

CONSIDERED ACCURATE TO THAT DEGREE.

** DO NOT USE FOR FINAL SITE SELECTION OR LAND ACQUISITION. **

SUMMARY DATA FOR POTENTIAL UPSTREAM RESERVOIR SITES

***************************************	K SAFE	* YIELD	E R C	* (MGD)	**************************************	4	71-52-27 247 CFS	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.0	71-70-33 71-70-33 71-70-33 71-70-34 74 74 74 70-27	**************************************
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***************************************	DAM	***************************************	нст	FT	LONGITUDE EAK FLOM =	22 22 22 22	LONG EAK FL	*	12 LONGIT 12 13 14	****** POOL. SPILLWAY MPARISGN
***************************************		***************************************	TOP ELEV	(MSL)	**************************************	159.8 160.2 160.2 160.5	TUDE 42-15-43 LONGITUDE 7.20 IN, PEAK FLOW = #	289.2 290.7 295.1 301.4 306.2	42 - 20 - 03 + 42 - 23 + 2	**************************************
+	F	TER *	AREA *	(AC) *	LATITUDE 4 0FF = 7.5		1100E	4 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	LATITUDE 4 OFF = 7.2 0.1 87 ** 0.8 107 **	# * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
-SUDBURY	DESIGN	HIGH WATE	ELEV	(MSL)	LAI	156.7 157.2 157.2 157.5	* A	284.2 286.2 290.9 297.6 302.7	RUNDF 235.1 236.2 236.8	**************************************
SUBMATERSHED-SUDBURY	*	***	COST * PER *	* (\$)	STORM *	16820 * * 6250 * 4330 * 4	JGH	3150 * 4 4160 * 4 2620 * 4 1690 * 4 1330 * 4	GN STURM 52420 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	******* TA. ORA3E, DROP, SHOWN TION BE
SUBM	EMERGENCY SPILLWAY	***************************************	SE	Z	QUAD- MAYNARD PRIN SPWY DESIGN	0.3	QUAD- MARLBOROUGH	133 4-1 152 4-8 289 9-0 550 17-2 804 25-1	NATICK SPWY DESIGN 77 4-1 45 5-6 146 8-1	**************************************
4	NCY SI	***	STORAGE AT CREST	AC FT	D- 4A'	182 357 531 811	N SPW	133 152 289 289 550 804 934	UAD- NA- RIN SPWY E 177 E 245 E 346	**************************************
***************************************	* EMERGE	本 HIGH MATER 举	* CREST * ELEV *+ TYPE	(MSL) A	**************************************	145.8 T 148.3 T 150.2 T 152.5 T	USGS QUAD- MARLBOROUGH LOO-YR PAIN SPWY DESIGN STOR	280.4 E 281.2 E 286.9 E 294.4 E 300.2 E 302.7 E	USGS QUAD- 100-YR PRIN 232.7 E 233.7 E 235.0 E	**************************************
*	+			(FT) *	****** 92 AC Y (B)		384 AC TY (B)	16.7 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	112 A (B) · 0 · 0 · 5 · 6 · 6 · 6 · 6 · 6 · 6 · 6 · 6 · 6	**************************************
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***************************************	BENEFI	***	AGE	2	(2)	0.00	(1)	0.0 3.0 6.8 14.1 21.4	(1) 0.0 2.3 3.8	**************************************
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EXISTING SITE SU-1701 (Farrar Pond)

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to the Sudbury River about 300 feet upstream from the Sudbury River in Lincoln, Massachusetts.

Concord, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainag	ge Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
126	7	1,408	2.2

Potential

for

Expansion: See Potential Site SU-1701 for details.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a placed-stone broad-crested weir spillway about 30 feet long, 8 feet wide, and 3 feet deep.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by Gordon Winchell and is used for recreation and wildlife.

EXISTING SITE SU-1713 (Old Wayland Reservoir)

Location:

On Snake Brook about 2200 feet upstream from Locker Street School and 250 feet west of Rice Road in Wayland, Massachusetts.

Natick, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainag	e Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
10	10	500	0.8

Potential

for

Expansion: See Potential Site SU-1713.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a rock spillway located on the right abutment. A pumphouse is located at the downstream center of the dam.

Ownership

and Use: The reservoir is owned by the Wayland Conservation Commission and is used for recreation.

EXISTING SITE SU-1714 (Ice House Pond)

Location:

On Indian Brook about 1700 feet upstream from Wood Street in Hopkinton, Massachusetts.

Milford, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area (Acres)	Height of Dam (Ft.)	Draingo (Acres)	e Area (Sq. Mi.)
4	5	500	0.8

Potential for Expansion:

Raising the present pond level by five feet would create a 25-acre pool. West Main Street and 2 houses would be affected.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. There is also a dike located on the east edge of the pond. The spillway is a 14-foot long concrete weir with a 3-foot notch to carry normal flows. Concrete in the spillway is badly deteriorated and the earthfill has been breached.

Ownership and Use:

The pond is owned by the town of Hopkinton and is used for conservation.

EXISTING SITE SU-1715 (Duck Pond)

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to Indian Brook about 1000 feet east of Saddle Hill Road in Hopkinton, Massachusetts.

Milford, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Draina	ge Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
5	10	100	0.2
5	10	100	0 • 4

Potential

for

Expansion:

The small drainage area limits expansion potential.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a gated, concrete box inlet spillway. Water outlets through a cast iron pipe under a woods road and into a constructed channel to Hopkinton Reservoir.

Ownership

and Use:

The pond is owned by the Massachusetts Division of Forests and Parks and is used for recreation.

EXISTING SITE SU-1716 (Bloods Pond)

Location:

On Cold Spring Brook at South Mill Street in Hopkinton, Massachusetts.

Holliston, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres) (Sq. Mi.)	
9	10	2400	3.8

Potential

Expansion:

for

Limited. A dam nearly 5000 feet long would be required. Large areas of shallow water would be created.

Remarks:

The South Mill Road highway embankment forms the dam. The principal spillway is a 12-foot wide concrete weir with a box culvert under South Mill Road. A twin sluiceway is located at the left abutment near stonework of an old mill building.

Ownership

and Use: The pond is owned by Amado Picardi and is used for recreation and wildlife.

EXISTING SITE SU-1717 (Hopkinton Reservoir)

Location:

On Indian Brook about 1900 feet upstream from Howe Street in Ashland, Massachusetts.

Marlborough, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
190	60	4050	6.3

Potential for

Steep topography limits any significant increase in surface area except at the upstream end of the reservoir.

Expansion:

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. The upstream slope is riprapped. The spillway is a large capacity, stonework weir with a stepped outlet channel. The spillway is 30 feet wide.

Ownership and Use:

The reservoir is owned by the Massachusetts Division of Forests and Parks and is used for recreation.

EXISTING SITE SU-1718

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to Indian Brook about 400 feet south of the Hopkinton - Ashland town line and 400 feet west of Cross Street in Hopkinton, Massachusetts.

Holliston, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Areas	Height of	Drainage	Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
5	10	125	0.20

Potential for Expansion:

The small drainage area limits expansion potential.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. The spillway is a 6' $_{\rm X}$ 6' concrete box riser with a two-foot wide notched weir and an 18-inch corrugated metal pipe conduit. Seepage was noted at several locations along the dam.

Ownership and Use:

The pond is owned by Liberty Mutual Research Center and is used for recreation and wildlife.

EXISTING SITE SU-1719 (Ashland Reservoir)

Location:

On Cold Spring Brook about 2500 feet upstream from Main Street in Ashland, Massachusetts.

Holliston, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	e Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
164	60	4500	7.0

Potential for Expansion:

Raising the present pool level by 30 feet would nearly double the surface area. Three streets and four houses would be affected.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. The spillway, located on the left abutment is a 30-foot wide stone weir with a placed-stone exit channel.

Ownership

and Use: The reservoir is owned by the Massachusetts Department of Forests and Parks and is used for recreation.

EXISTING SITE SU-1720 (Sudbury Reservoir)

Location:

On Stony Brook about 1200 feet upstream from the Southborough - Framingham town line in Southborough, Massachusetts.

Framingham and Marlborough, Mass. USGS quadrangles.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
1300	65	14,400	22.5

Potential

for Expansion: Limited by development at the northern end of the reservoir.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a granite block, ogee spillway. The spillway is 300 feet wide and has provision for flashboards. The dam also has a power house with generators. Dam and spillway are well-maintained.

Ownership

and Use: The reservoir is owned by the Metropolitan District Commission and is used for municipal water supply.

EXISTING SITE SU-1721 (Reservoir No. 2)

Location:

On the Sudbury River between Winter Street and Fountain Street in Framingham, Massachusetts.

Framingham, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainag	e Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	Sq. Mi.)
125	15	29,300	45.8

Potential

for

Expansion: Limited by urban development surrounding the reservoir.

Remarks: The dam is an earthfill structure with a 184-foot wide spillway weir. There are also four gated outlets which regulate flow. The dam and spillway are well-maintained.

Ownership The reservoir is owned by the Metropolitan District

and Commission and is used as an emergency municipal water Use: supply.

EXISTING SITE SU-1722 (Reservoir No. 1)

Location:

On the Sudbury River about 100 feet upstream from. Winter Street in Framingham, Massachusetts.

Framingham, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
160	10	48,500	75.8

Potential

for

Limited by urban development surrounding the

Expansion: reservoir.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a 168-foot wide spillway weir. There are also four gated outlets which regulate flow. The dam and spillway are well-maintained.

Ownership and Use:

The reservoir is owned by the Metropolitan District Commission and is used as an emergency municipal water supply.

EXISTING SITE SU-1723 (Reservoir No. 3)

Location:

On Stony Brook about 400 feet upstream from Mass. Route 9 in Framingham, Massachusetts.

Framingham, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
240	20	17,900	27.9

Potential

for

Expansion: Limited by development surrounding the reservoir.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a granite block, weir spillway. The spillway is 100 feet wide. There are also four gated outlets which regulate flow. The dam and spillway are well-maintained.

Ownership

and Use: The reservoir is owned by the Metropolitan District Commission and is used for municipal water supply.

EXISTING SITE SU-1724 (Parmenter Pond)

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to Angelica Brook about 1300 feet upstream from Parmenter Road in Marlborough, Massachusetts. Half of the pond area is in Framingham.

Framingham, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	e Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
8	4	100	0.2

Potential

for Expansion:

The small drainage area limits expansion potential.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. A concrete slab serves as the spillway. The dam is leaking.

Ownership and

Use:

The pond is owned by Charles Beebe and is used for wildlife.

EXISTING SITE SU-1725 (Gristmill Pond)

Location:

On Hop Brook about 300 feet upstream from Route 20 in Sudbury, Massachusetts.

Framingham, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	e Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
17	20	1,450	2.3

Potential for Expansion:

Raising the present pool level by 10 feet would more than double the surface area. Six houses and three roads would be affected. An historic gristmill is located downstream

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a vertical, stone wall on the downstream face. There is a ten-foot wide spillway with a sluiceway to the old gristmill. Some seepage was noted at the original streambed.

Ownership and Use:

The pond is owned by Wayside Inn, Inc. and is used for recreation.

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EXISTING SITE SU-1726 (Hager Pond)

Location:

On Hop Brook about 300 feet upstream of Route 20 in Marlborough, Massachusetts.

Framingham, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area (Acres)	9		Drainage Area (Acres) (Sq. Mi.)	
25	12	750	1.2	

Potential for

Expansion:

Raising the present pool level by 10 feet would nearly double the surface area. Three houses and Route 20 would be affected. The pond is located immediately downstream of the Marlborough Sewage Disposal Plant.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. The spillway is a concrete weir with three feet of stop logs. The spillway is five feet wide. Trees are growing on the dam and leakage was noted.

Ownership and

The pond is owned by Wayside Inn, Inc. and is used for wildlife.

Use:

EXISTING SITE SU-1727 (Marlborough Brook Pond)

Location:

On Marlborough Brook near the MDC Filtration beds in Marlborough, Mass.

Marlborough, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
3	15	1050	1.6

Potential

for

Expansion: Limited by development located immediately upstream.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. The principal spillway is an eight-foot wide weir. The emergency spillway is a 30-foot wide ogee section located at the left abutment. It appears that large amounts of sediment have been deposited in the pond.

Ownership and

Use:

The pond is owned by the Metropolitan District Commission and is used in connection with the filtration beds.

EXISTING SITE SU-1728 (Crystal Pond)

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to the Sudbury River about 1600 feet south of Route 9 in Southborough, Massachusetts.

Marlborough, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area (Acres)	Height of Dam (Ft.)	Drainage Area (Acres) Sq. Mi.)	
2	15	75	0.1

Potential

for

Expansion: The small drainage area limits expansion potential.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. The spillway is a two-stage system consisting of a conduit and a concrete chute overflow. The dam and spillway are in good condition.

Ownership and

Use:

The pond is owned by a development corporation and is used for floodwater storage and aesthetics.

EXISTING SITE SU-1729 (Westborough Reservoir)

Location:

On Piccadilly Brook about 900 feet upstream from Upton Road in Westborough, Massachusetts.

Milford, Mass. USGS quadrangle

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
68	15	850	1.5

Potential for

Expansion:

Storage volume could be increased. A much longer dam would be needed. Two roads and the Massachusetts Turnpike would be affected.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. The spillway is a concrete overflow section with flashboards. Trees are growing on the dam. Seepage was noted near the left abutment.

Ownership and Use:

The reservoir is owned by the town of Westborough and is used for municipal water supply.

EXISTING SITE SU-1730 (Whitehall Reservoir)

Location:

On Whitehall Brook about 800 feet upstream from Wood Street (Route 135) in Hopkinton, Massachusetts.

Milford, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area (Acres)	Height of Dam (Ft.)	Drainage (Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
620	12	2,900	4.5

Potential for Expansion:

Steep topography limits any significant increase in surface area. The reservoir surface area is already large in relation to the drainage area size.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a concrete core wall on the upstream face. A control building with gated outlets serves as the spillway. Gravel fill has been placed across the pond about 200 feet upstream from the dam with provision for stop logs to control water level.

Ownership and Use:

The reservoir is owned by the Massachusetts Division of Forests and Parks and is used for recreation.

EXISTING SITE SU-1731 (Dudley Pond)

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to the Sudbury River directly upstream from the Hultman Aqueduct in Wayland, Massa=chusetts.

Natick, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainge	Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
84	7	400	0.6

Potential for Expansion:

Limited. The pond is surrounded by development. The surface area is already large in relation to the size of the drainage area.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. The spillway is a combined circular weir and culvert. The circular weir has a length of 12 feet with a 4-foot notch for normal flows. A tapered inlet downstream of the weir directs flow to a culvert under the Hultman Aqueduct.

EXISTING SITE SU-1731 (Dudley Pond) (Continued)

Ownership and Use:

The pond is owned by the Metropolitan District Commission and is used for recreation.

EXISTING SITE SU-1732 (Mill Pond)

Location:

On Mill Brook about 750 feet upstream from the Boston and Maine Railroad at Wayland Center in Wayland, Massachusetts.

Natick, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
5	4	750	1.2

Potential for

Expansion:

Limited. Raising the present pool level by 5 feet would affect 3 streets and 5 houses. A large area of shallow water would be created.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a concrete, drop spillway at the center. A four-foot wide notch acts as a principal spillway. The dam was recently cleared and widened in a rehabilitation project.

Ownership and

Use:

The pond is owned by the town of Wayland and is used for conservation and recreation.

EXISTING SITE SU-1733

Location:

On Hazel Brook about 400 feet upstream from Draper Road in Wayland, Massachusetts.

Concord, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	e Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
2	6	350	0.5

Potential for Expansion:

Raising the pool level by 5 feet would increase the surface area by more than 5 times. No facilities would be affected.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. The spillway is a 3-foot diameter corrugated metal conduit with a 5-foot diameter, half-round metal riser. An emergency spillway is located on the left abutment.

Ownership and Use:

The pond is owned by the Massachusetts Audubon Society and is used for wildlife habitat.

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EXISTING SITE SU-1734 (Schoolhouse Pond)

Location:

On Hazel Brook about 900 feet southwest of the Sherman Bridge Road - Concord Road intersection in Wayland, Massachusetts.

Concord, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage Area	
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
6	6	750	1.2

Potential for Expansion:

Raising the pool level by 5 feet would nearly double the surface area. Concord Road would be affected.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a treated timber wall on the downstream face. The timber section has a 10-foot wide weir which serves as the principal spillway. The entire timber wall acts as an emergency spillway.

EXISTING SITE SU-1734 (Schoolhouse Pond) (Continued)

Ownership and

The pond is owned by Bruce Mongomery and is used for recreation and wildlife.

Use:

EXISTING SITE SU-1735 (South Great Road Pond)

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to Farrar Pond about 100 feet upstream from South Great Road in Lincoln, Massachusetts.

Concord, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area (Acres)	Height of Dam (Ft.)	Drainage (Acres)	Area (Sq. Mi.)
5	8	750	1.2

Potential for

Topography limits any significant increase in surface area.

Expansion:

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure. The spillway is a corrugated metal drop structure with a 24-inch diameter conduit.

Ownership and

The pond is owned by the town of Lincoln and is used for wildlife habitat.

Use:

EXISTING SITE SU-1736 (Willis Pond)

Location:

On Run Brook about 1000 feet upstream from Fairbanks Road in Sudbury, Massachusetts.

Maynard, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area (Acres)	Height of Dam (Ft.)	Drainage (Acres)	Sq. Mi.)
63	2	700	1.1

Potential for Expansion:

Limited. A large area of shallow water would be created. Three auxiliary dikes would be required. The pond area is already large in relation to the size of the drainage area.

Remarks:

A private driveway forms the dam. The spillway is a 24-inch diameter pipe.

Ownership and

Use:

The pond is owned by Frank Cutting and is used for wildlife.

EXISTING SITE SU-1737 (Stearns Mill Pond)

Location:

On Hop Brook about 100 feet upstream from Dutton Road in Sudbury, Massachusetts.

Maynard, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
17	8	5,500	8.6

Potential for

Expansion:

Raising the present pond level by 5 feet would nearly double the surface area. Dutton Road and a railroad would be affected.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a concrete core wall. The spillway is two concrete weir sections each about 12 feet wide. A gated outlet is used to drain the pond. There is an old mill foundation on the left abutment. Trees and brush are growing on the dam.

EXISTING SITE SU-1737 (Stearns Mill Pond) (Continued)

Ownership and

Use:

The pond is owned by William L. Smith and is used for wildlife habitat.

EXISTING SITE SU-1738 (Carding Mill Pond)

Location:

On Hop Brook about 1100 feet upstream from French Road in Sudbury, Massachusetts.

Framingham, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainag	ge Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres) (Sq. Mi.)	
37	15	2,150	3.4

Potential for Expansion:

Raising the present pond level by 5 feet would nearly double the surface area. The Old Boston Post Road and the Wayside Inn would be affected.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill and rock structure with two 10-foot wide field stone conduits serving as the spill-way system.

Ownership and

Use:

The pond is owned by Arden McNeil and is used for recreation and wildlife.

EXISTING SITE SU-1739 (Lake Cochituate & Fisk Pond)

Location:

On an unnamed tributary to the Sudbury River near Interchange 13 of the Massachusetts Turnpike in Framingham, Massachusetts. The major portion of the lake is located in Natick and a portion is located in Wayland

Framingham, Mass. USGS quadrangle.

Surface Area	Height of	Drainage	e Area
(Acres)	Dam (Ft.)	(Acres)	(Sq. Mi.)
594	10	6,500	10.2

Potential for Expansion:

Limited. The lake is surrounded by development. The Massachusetts Turnpike, Mass. Route 9, and the Penn Central Railroad cross the lake. The lake is already large in relation to the size of its drainage area.

Remarks:

The dam is an earthfill structure with a granite block spillway. A 5-foot wide weir carries normal flows. Large flows are carried by a 65-foot long drop spillway equipped with stop logs. A second weir located downstream controls tailwater elevations. Fisk Pond is a section of Lake Cochituate separated from the main body of water by Route 130 and the Penn Central Railroad.

Ownership and Use:

The lake and Fisk Pond are owned by the Massachusetts Division of Forests and Parks and are used for recreation.



SU-1701 (Farrar Pond) Spillway



SU-1713 (Old Wayland Reservoir)
Dam



SU-1714 (Ice House Pond) Dam and Spillway



SU-1715 (Duck Pond) Spillway Outlet







SU-1717 (Hopkinton Reservoir) Spillway Outlet Channel



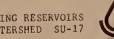
SU-1725 (Gristmill Pond) Sluiceway Outlet and Waterwheel



SU-1719 (Ashland Reservoir) Dam and Gatehouse



SU-1726 (Hager Pond) Spillway Outlet







SU-1727 (Marlborough Brook Pond) Dam and Spillways



SU-1729 (Westborough Reservoir) Dam and Gatehouse



SU-1730 (Whitehall Reservoir) Dam, Gatehouse, and Gravel Fill



SU-1732 (Mill Pond) Dam and Spillway







SU-1737 (Stearns Mill Pond) Spillway Outlet



SU-1738 (Carding Mill Pond) Pond, Dam and Mill



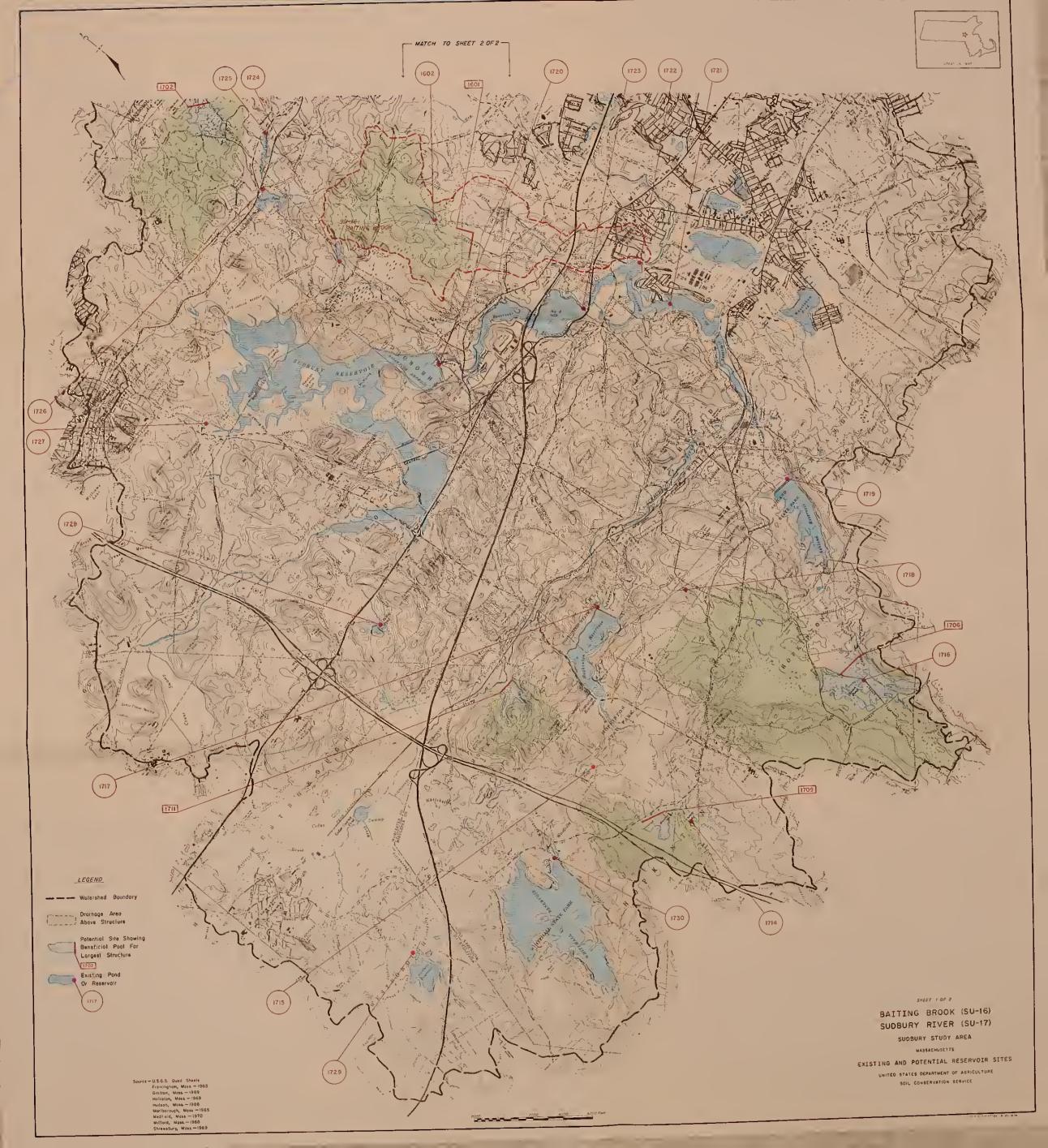
SU-1739 (Lake Cochituate) Principal Spillway



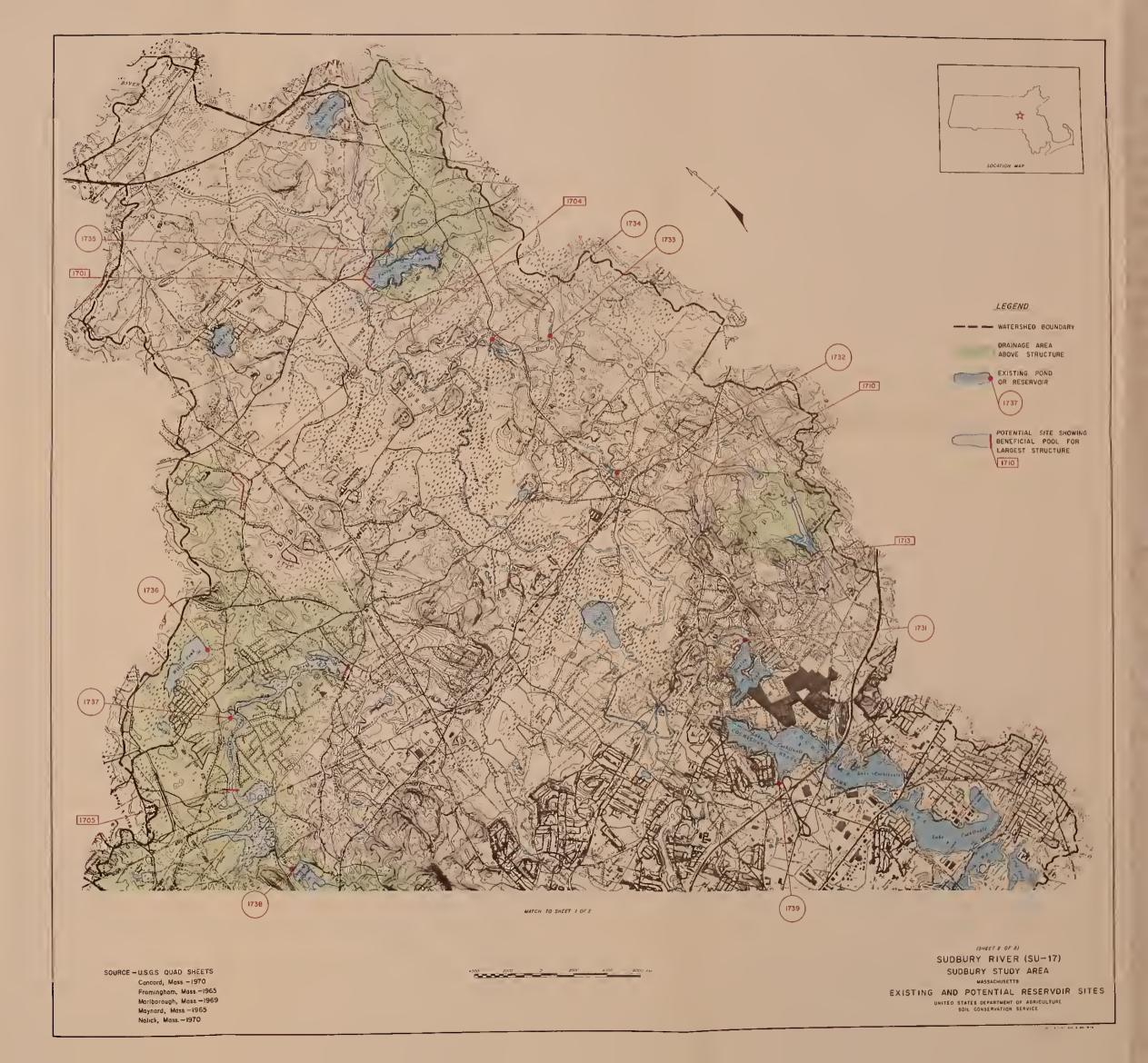
SU-1739 (Fish Pond) Speen Street Culvert













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